2.1 BRIDGE GENERAL INFORMATION

2.1.1 INTRODUCTION

- The purpose of these drafting standards and standard details is to provide a guideline for maintaining a consistent standard of drawing presentation and standard details on drawings produced with the accompanying CAD files.
- The term "Graphics" refers to Microstation, Computer Aided Drafting (CAD) software.
- Standard drawings depicted in this document are for guidance only. For current version see web site: <u>www.trans.gov.ab.ca</u>.
- This document supersedes the "Drafting Guidelines" Section of the "Bridge Size Culverts Design and Drafting Guidelines" Manual. Refer to the Manual for additional standard and sample drawings.

2.1.2 GENERAL DRAWING ARRANGEMENTS

- See Section 1.1.
- The use of "Cover Sheets" is discouraged.
- Drawing indexes are to be placed on the "General Layout".
- All dimensions shown on General Layout, Information and Soils Information Sheets are given in meters. All other drawings are dimensioned in millimeters except for stations and elevations which are expressed in meters.
- All details shall be drawn to a scale listed in Section 2.1.4. When modifying dimensions to existing details, note them as not to scale (NTS) as applicable.
- Site plans shall generally be arranged so that north is orientated toward either the top or the left side of the drawing and such that a bridge elevation or a culvert section is a natural orthographic projection down the sheet. Abutment and pier plan views, etc., shall be arranged so that roadway chainage increases towards the top of the drawing.
- Use of colored ink is not allowed, including company logos, as colored areas do not reproduce well.

2.1.3 BRIDGE DRAWING SHEET SURROUNDS

- The Consultant shall contact the Bridge Standards Technologist to obtain the Sheet Surround in CAD format.
- Leading zeros are not required for bridge file numbers or legal land description.
- No alteration to the Title's work area is allowed.



Consultant Title Block for Department Funded Rural Municipal Projects



Consultant Title Block for Department Funded Projects

2.1.4 SCALES

• Scales to be used for Bridge plans are as follows. If the drawing becomes over crowded at the preferred scale, the use of a second sheet is recommended.

METRIC SCALES	APPLICATION
1: 500	
1: 400	For
1: 300	DD Drawings
1: 250	General Layouts
1: 200	and
1: 150	Information Sheets
1: 100	
1: 100	
1: 75	
1: 50	
1: 25	
1: 20	For
1: 15	Detail Drawings
1: 10	, S
1: 5	
1: 2	
1: 1	

2.1.5 LINE THICKNESS AND PEN TABLES

• The use of line weights contributes to the readability and understanding of the drawings. There should be a clear distinction between object lines, dimensions, and notes.

THICKNESS (mm)	GRAPHIC WEIGHT	SUGGESTED USE FOR LINE WORK		
0.18	0	Cross Section Symbols, Shading, Cross Hatching		
0.30	1	Dimension Lines and Leaders		
0.35	2	3mm Text		
0.50	3	Object Lines and Reinforcing		
0.60	4	Secondary Titles		
0.80	5	Main Titles		
1.20	6	Sheet Surround		

The following table illustrates the use of various line weights.

Following is the current Bridge pen table. This pen table has been designed for use with the current department plotters, HP 800, HP 2500 and HP 5000 series.

	Blackfill.pen
ENDCAP = CIRCLE	
MIDLINE_JOINT = CIRCLE	
IF (COLOR .IN. 0-255) THEN	
COLOR = 'black'	
ELSE IF (TYPE .IN. 6,15,33) THEN	
COLOR = 'black'	
ENDIF	
IF (LEVEL .EQ. 50) THEN	
$AREA_FILL = .1RUE.$	
FILL_COLOR = 'black'	
ENDIF	
IF (WEIGHT FO 0) THEN	
THICKNESS = 018	
ELSE IF (WEIGHT .EO. 1) THEN	
THICKNESS $= .030$	
ELSE IF (WEIGHT .EQ. 2) THEN	
THICKNESS $= .035$	
ELSE IF (WEIGHT .EQ. 3) THEN	
THICKNESS $= .050$	
ELSE IF (WEIGHT .EQ. 4) THEN	
THICKNESS = .060	
ELSE IF (WEIGHT .EQ. 5) THEN	
IHICKNESS = .080	
ELSE IF (WEIGHT .EQ. 6) THEN THICKNESS $= 120$	
ELSE IE (WEIGHT EQ. 7) THEN	
THICKNESS = 140	
ELSE IF (WEIGHT, EO, 8) THEN	
THICKNESS = $.200$	
ENDIF	

2.1.6 GENERAL LETTERING AND TEXT

- Graphics files shall utilize a 3 mm font compatible to Leroy font. General text and dimensioning shall be created at TX=3.0. To achieve proper visual spacing, some fonts require two spaces following the punctuation characters and four spaces following a period at the end of a sentence.
- Generally, the use of punctuation symbols other than periods and commas shall not be used. Do not use periods with abbreviations.
 - e.g. CLASS I FINISH, not CLASS "I" FINISH, or CLASS # I FINISH
 - e.g. CSA, not C.S.A.

MAIN TITLES

• Used to describe most views, sections, or details.



SECONDARY TITLES

• Used to describe individual views where a cluster of views make one detail. A main title is required to describe the overall detail.



2.1.7 LETTERING FOR TITLE BLOCKS AND INDEXES

Image: Construction of the second state of the second s			BORDER LINE THICK, GRAPH	S AT I.20 mm IICS WT=6						
MAIN DRAWING TITLES LEROY COMPATIBLE FONT (GRAPHICS TX=5.0 AND WT=5) LOCATION HIGHWAY FILE SHEET DRAWING SSW 24-24-9-5 HWY 2:15 98765NSR 30 or 35 12345-P GRAPHICS TX=3.4, WT=3 GRAPHICS TX=6.0, WT=5 IT5 IT75 GRAPHICS TX=3.0, WT=3 INTERIOR LINES AT 0.30 mm INTERIOR LINES AT 0.30 mm V I GENERAL LAYOUT I2345-P SHEET DESCRIPTION DRAWING O INDEX O O O GRAPHICS TX=3.0, WT=2 GRAPHICS TX=5.0, WT=4 O O			Aborto INFRASTRUCTURE AND TRANSPORTATION							
LOCATION HIGHWAY FILE SHEET DRAWING SSW 24-24-9-5 HWY 2:15 98765NSR 30 or 35 12345-P GRAPHICS TX=3.4, WT=3 GRAPHICS TX=6.0, WT=5 GRAPHICS TX=3.0, WT=3 I125 30 I (TYP) GRAPHICS TX=3.0, WT=3 I125 30 I (TYP) GRAPHICS TX=3.0, WT=3 I12346-P I GENERAL LAYOUT I12346-P SHEET DESCRIPTION DRAWING OF GRAPHICS TX=3.0, WT=2 GRAPHICS TX=5.0, WT=4 GRAPHICS TX=3.0, WT=2 GRAPHICS WT=1			MAIN DRAWING TITLES LEROY COMPATIBLE FONT (GRAPHICS TX=5.0 AND W	Г=5)						
GRAPHICS TX=3.4, WT=3 GRAPHICS TX=6.0, WT=5 GRAPHICS TX=3.0, WT=3 GRAPHICS TX=3.0, WT=3 GRAPHICS TX=3.0, WT=3 INFORMATION SHEET I GENERAL LAYOUT I GENERAL LAYOUT I GENERAL LAYOUT I GENERAL LAYOUT GRAPHICS TX=3.0, WT=2 GRAPHICS TX=3.0, WT=2 GRAPHICS TX=5.0, WT=4 BORDER LINES AT 0.50 mm THICK, GRAPHICS WT=2		SSW 3	CATION HIGHWAY FILE SHEET DR. 24-24-9-5 HWY 2:15 98765NSR 30 of 35 1234	^{AWING} 45-P						
IT5 20 IZ5 30 I (TYP) GRAPHICS TX=3.0, WT=3 INTERIOR LINES AT 0.30 mm THICK, GRAPHICS WT=1 IZ346-P I GENERAL LAYOUT IZ345-P GRAPHICS TX=3.0, WT=2 GRAPHICS TX=3.0, WT=2 GRAPHICS TX=3.0, WT=2			GRAPHICS TX=3.4, WT=3 GRAPHICS TX=6.0,	WT=5						
20 125 30 GRAPHICS TX=3.0, WT=3 INTERIOR LINES AT 0.30 mm THICK, GRAPHICS WT=1 2 INFORMATION SHEET 1 GENERAL LAYOUT SHEET DESCRIPTION DESCRIPTION DRAWING GRAPHICS TX=3.0, WT=2 GRAPHICS TX=5.0, WT=4	H		175							
GRAPHICS TX=3.0, WT=3 GRAPHICS TX=3.0, WT=3 INFORMATION SHEET I GENERAL LAYOUT SHEET GRAPHICS TX=3.0, WT=2 GRAPHICS TX=3.0, WT=2 INTERIOR LINES AT 0.50 mm THICK, GRAPHICS WT=2		20	125	30						
GRAPHICS TX=3.0, WT=3 INTERIOR LINES AT 0.30 mm THICK, GRAPHICS WT=1 I GENERAL LAYOUT I GENERAL LAYOUT I GENERAL LAYOUT INDEX GRAPHICS TX=3.0, WT=2 GRAPHICS TX=3.0, WT=2 INTERIOR LINES AT 0.50 mm THICK, GRAPHICS WT=2			<u> </u>	(TYP)						
2 INFORMATION SHEET I2346-P 0 I GENERAL LAYOUT I2345-P 0 SHEET DESCRIPTION DRAWING 0 GRAPHICS TX=3.0, WT=2 GRAPHICS TX=5.0, WT=4 ORAPHICS TX=5.0, WT=2 ORAPHICS WT=2	\square	 GRAPHIC 	CS TX=3.0, WT=3	nm						
I GENERAL LAYOUT I2345-P SHEET DESCRIPTION DRAWING INDEX 0 GRAPHICS TX=3.0, WT=2 GRAPHICS TX=5.0, WT=4	H	2	INFORMATION SHEET	I2346-P ∞						
GRAPHICS TX=3.0, WT=2	H	· I	GENERAL LAYOUT	l2345-P 🚥						
GRAPHICS TX=3.0, WT=2	гŦ	SHEET	DESCRIPTION	DRAWING თ						
GRAPHICS TX=3.0, WT=2	INDEX									
	GRAPHICS TX=3.0, WT=2									

• OTHER TABLES (QUANTITY ESTIMATES, ETC) SHALL BE CREATED UTILIZING THE SAME LINE, TEXT AND VERTICAL SPACING AS SHOWN FOR THE INDEX.

2.1.8 TITLE BLOCK FORMAT AND CONTENT

• STREAM CROSSINGS¹



WABASH CREEK BRIDGE ON HWY 597, 5 km W OF WESTLOCK GENERAL LAYOUT

• GRADE SEPARATIONS AND FLYOVERS

{roadname HWY nn LOCAL RD	$\left\{ \begin{matrix} \text{roadname} \\ \text{HWY nn} \\ \text{LOCAL RD} \end{matrix} \right\}^3$	GRADE SEPARATION $\begin{pmatrix} location \\ direction \\ spec \end{pmatrix}^4 (townname)^5 (sheet)^{1/2}$)
---------------------------------	--	---	---



<u>RAILWAY OVERPASSES AND UNDERPASSES</u>

{ railwayname CNR CPR ARR } 8	$ \left\{ \begin{matrix} \text{roadname} \\ \text{HWY nn} \\ \text{LOCAL RD} \end{matrix} \right\}^{3, 6} \left\{ \begin{matrix} \text{OVERPASS} \\ \text{OVERPASS} \end{matrix} \right\}^{2} \\ \text{ON} \\ \begin{matrix} \text{HWY nn} \\ \text{LOCAL RD} \end{matrix} \right\} \left(\begin{matrix} \text{location} \\ \text{direction} \\ \text{spec} \end{matrix} \right)^{4} \left(\begin{matrix} \text{townname} \\ \text{title} \end{matrix} \right)^{5} \left(\begin{matrix} \text{sheet} \\ \text{title} \end{matrix} \right) $
	CNR OVERPASS ON HWY 47, 10 km SW OF EDSON GENERAL LAYOUT
• SIGN STRU	JCTURES LAYOUTS
{ prime roadname HWY nn LOCAL RD	$ \begin{cases} 3 \\ 8 \\ HWY nn \\ LOCAL RD \end{cases}^3 \left\{ \begin{array}{c} \text{INTERCHANGE} \\ \text{interchangename} \\ \text{cornername} \end{array} \right\} \left(\begin{array}{c} \text{location} \\ \text{direction} \\ \text{spec} \end{array} \right)^4 \left(\begin{array}{c} \text{townname} \end{array} \right)^5 \left(\begin{array}{c} \text{sheet} \\ \text{title} \end{array} \right) \\ \end{cases} $
(Sheet 1)	HWY 22X OVER HWY 2 INTERCHANGE IN CALGARY SIGN STRUCTURE LAYOUT
(Sheet 2)	HWY 22X OVER HWY 2 INTERCHANGE IN CALGARY SIGN STRUCTURE 6

PEDESTRIAN STRUCTURES



FOOTNOTES

- Generally, use the format items strictly in the order given on three or four title block lines. The last title block line is reserved for the sheet title. Brackets indicated a choice (or in some cases an omission): lower case "names" shall be replaced with proper names. Use appropriate abbreviations wherever possible for commonly used words, without periods. Avoid redundant symbols such as "*" or "No".
- 2. Qualify the structure type with "REPAIR", "UPGRADE", "RENOVATION" or "STRENGTHENING" when necessary.
- Qualify the roadname with a directional specification "EBL", "WBL", "NBL", or "SBL" when necessary. Qualify the railway name with "SPUR" or "MAINLINE" when required.
- 4. Location direction spec: ${n \text{ km}^* \atop AT}$ ${N, S, E, W \atop NW, SW, NE, SE}$ ${BOUNDARY \atop (BDY)}$ ${OF \atop IN}$ ${Aviod fractional values}$
- 5. Reference town name, to a name that appears on the Alberta Roadmap. Avoid use of redundant words such as "CITY OF", "TOWN OF", etc.
- 6. Refers to cases where a roadway parallels the railway and is under the overpass.
- 7. Round distance to nearest kilometer (km).
- 8. In some circumstances a distance calculation may be referenced from the junction of two roadways, only when there is no locale on the road map.

2.1.9 DRAWING TITLES AND CAD FILE DESIGNATIONS

- The following table is to be used when naming cad files before submission to the department. The intent is to create a simple, recognizable system for organizing files. The table represents cad files for non-directional and non-ramp bridges at the tender stages. For directional or ramp naming conventions see Section 2.1.9.1. For as-constructed cad file naming conventions see Section 2.1.9.2.
- Drawing titles and the order they appear are significant. These are the recommended drawing titles and the order of which they should appear in the index.
- Please be aware that some drawings listed may overlap for bridge drawings and for culvert drawings.

SHEET TITLE	FILE DESIGNATION	SHEET TITLE	FILE DESIGNATION				
BRIDGE/CULVERT PLANNING and WATE	BRIDGE/CULVERT PLANNING and WATER RELATED DRAWINGS						
Design Data Sheet	b12345ds.dgn	Cross Sections	b12345xs.dgn				
Site Plan	b12345sp.dgn	Gabion Assembly Details	b12345ga.dgn				
Alignment Plan	b12345ap.dgn	Hydrometric Sheet	b12345hy.dgn				
Contour Plan	b12345cp.dgn	Navigable Waters Submission	b12345nw.dgn				
Bank Protection Details	b12345bp.dgn	Mosaic Profile	b12345mp.dgn				
Guide Bank Details	b12345gb.dgn	Culvert Alternative	b12345ds_ca.dgn				
Diversion Details	b12345dd.dgn	Bridge Alternative	b12345ds_ba.dgn				
BRIDGE DRAWINGS							
Title Sheet (Perspective)	b12345in.dgn	Girder Layout or Girder - Sheet 1	b12345g1.dgn				
General Layout	b12345gl.dgn	Girders - Sheet 2	b12345g2.dgn				
Information Sheet or Sheet 1	b12345n1.dgn	Camber Diagram	b12345c1.dgn				
Information Sheet – Sheet 2	b12345n2.dgn	Deck or Deck - Sheet 1	b12345d1.dgn				
Soils Information Sheet	b12345n3.dgn	Deck – Sheet 2	b12345d2.dgn				
Construction Stages	b12345cs.dgn	Diaphragms	b12345d3.dgn				
Abutments or Sheet 1	b12345a1.dgn	Deck Joints	b12345e1.dgn				
Abutments - Sheet 2	b12345a2.dgn	Miscellaneous Details	b12345m1.dgn				
Piers or Sheet 1	b12345p1.dgn	Bar List (Reinforcing)	b12345r1.dgn				
Piers – Sheet 2	b12345p2.dgn	Truss (Repairs or Strengthening)	b12345t1.dgn				
Bearings	b12345b1.dgn						
CULVERT DRAWINGS							
General Layout	b12345gl.dgn	Concrete Headwalls, Collars, and Slab Reinforcing Details	b12345hc.dgn				
Information Sheet	b12345n1.dgn	Miscellaneous Details	b12345m1.dgn				
Concrete End Treatment	b12345et.dgn	Low Level Crossing Details	b12345II.dgn				
Concrete Transition Details	b12345td.dgn	Concrete (Steel) Fish Baffle Details	b12345fb.dgn				
SPCSP (CSP) Materials and Geometry	b12345mg.dgn	Retaining Wall Details	b12345w1.dgn				
Assembly, Backfill and Slab Pour Details	b12345ab.dgn						
MISCELLANEOUS DRAWINGS (Currently	Under Review)						
Rehabilitation / Repairs	b12345s1.dgn	Sign Structure Details	b12345z1.dgn				

2.1.9.1 CAD FILE DESIGNATIONS FOR DIRECTIONAL AND RAMP BRIDGES

• When naming files with directional bridges or ramp bridges, they are to be named using the following convention:

Tender Version File Name

b(file number)(graphic file designation)_(bridge direction).dgn

- e.g. b12345gl_wbl.dgn
- e.g. b12345gl_ser.dgn

Examples of bridge directions and ramps:

- wbl west bound lane
- ebl east bound lane
- nbl north bound lane
- sbl south bound lane
- ser south east ramp
- nwr north west ramp

2.1.9.2 AS-CONSTRUCTED VERSION FILE NAME

b(file number)(graphic file designation)_(bridge direction)_built.dgn

- e.g. b12345gl_wbl_C.dgn
- e.g. b12345gl_C.dgn

2.1.9.3 VALUE ENGINEERING DESIGNS

b(file number)(graphic file designation)_(bridge direction)_built.dgn

- e.g. b12345_ve_.dgn
- e.g. b12345_ve_C.dgn

2.1.10 SAMPLE GENERAL NOTES – BRIDGES **BENCH MARKS**

- BM 1, F I P 75, LOCATED 30.480 m LEFT OF (CENTER LINE) HIGHWAY ALIGNMENT AT STA 55+080.872, EL 474.674 (GEODETIC)
- BM 8, IRON BAR, LOCATED 5.80 m RIGHT OF (CENTER LINE) ROAD ALIGNMENT AT STA 1+294.550, EL 499.550 (ASSUMED)

• BM 1 0, NAIL IN POWER POLE, LOCATED 16.0 m LEFT OF (CENTER LINE) ROAD ALIGNMENT AT STA 1+292.300, EL 500.213 (ASSUMED)

GENERAL NOTES

- ROADWAY ELEVATIONS ARE GIVEN TO TOP OF FINISHED CENTRELINE CROWN.
- ALL DIMENSIONS SHOWN ON THE GENERAL LAYOUT, INFORMATION AND SOILS INFORMATION SHEETS ARE GIVEN IN METERS. ALL OTHER DRAWINGS ARE DIMENSIONED IN MILLIMETERS EXCEPT FOR STATIONS AND ELEVATIONS WHICH ARE EXPRESSED IN METERS.

DESIGN:

- CAN/CSA-S6-88 SPECIFICATIONS
- LIVE LOAD: CSA CS750, ____CYCLES
- WIND LOAD:
 - OR OTHER DESIGN CONSIDERATION IF REQUIRED
- DYNAMIC ICE LOAD
 - ICE THICKNESS = _ _ _ M
 - CONDITION A, PRESSURE = _ _ _ KPA @ EL _ _ _ _
 - CONDITION B, PRESSURE = _ _ _ KPA @ EL _ _ _ _
- ABUTMENT PILE LOADS (FACTORED)
 - DL =___KN
 - EXTREME = _ _ _ KN COMBINATION #_ _ _
- PIER PILE LOADS (FACTORED)
 - DL =___KN
 - EXTREME = _ _ _ KN COMBINATION #_ _ _

COLOUR SCHEDULE:

• AS REQUIRED.

GEOTECHNICAL:

 ALL GEOTECHNICAL INFORMATION PROVIDED FOR THIS PROJECT HAS BEEN COMPILED FOR DESIGN PURPOSES ONLY. WHILE IT IS BELIEVED TO CORRECTLY REPRODUCE OR SUMMARIZE OBSERVATIONS MADE DURING TESTING, IT IS VALID ONLY FOR THE PRECISE LOCATION(S) SHOWN, AND IS NOT TO BE CONSTRUED AS GUARANTEEING THE ACTUAL MATERIALS AND CONDITIONS EXISTING THROUGHOUT THE SITE. THE TESTING METHODS USED MAY NOT HAVE DETERMINED THE PRESENCE, ABSENCE OR EXTENT OF BOULDERS, HARD OR SOFT FORMATIONS, WATER TABLES, ARTESIAN CONDITIONS AND OTHER VARIABLES. IT IS THE RESPONSIBILITY OF

OTHERS USING THIS INFORMATION TO ENSURE THAT IT IS ADEQUATE FOR THEIR PURPOSES, OR TO SUPPLEMENT IT WITH ADDITIONAL INFORMATION.

Note:

- The general design notes shown above shall be placed on the information sheet, except for the Geotechnical note which shall appear where the soils information data is shown.
- These notes may be amended, added to, or deleted as required for each project, but the general arrangement shall be followed.

2.1.10.1 SAMPLE GENERAL NOTES – CULVERTS

Survey Information

Survey information should include:

- Name of the survey company.
- Name of the person under whose direction the survey was done.
- Date the survey was done (Month/Year).

e.g. SURVEY BY

• SMITH ENGINEERING LTD., CALGARY, ALBERTA, UNDER THE DIRECTION OF JOHN BROWN, NOVEMBER 1993

Bench Mark Information should include:

- Bench Mark number.
- Type of Bench Mark in meters left or right of road (highway) centerline as related to a station on the alignment.
- Bench Mark elevation.
- e.g. See Section 2.1.10.

Or Survey information should include:

- Electronic Survey Data including the Control Point number, Location, and Elevation.

e.g. BENCH MARKS

		CONTROL POINTS	
CPT 1	854.254 N	1029.822 E	EL 88.403
CPT 2	862.025 N	1080.526 E	EL 96.820
CPT 3	883.002 N	1083.425 E	EL 98.468
CPT 4	898.900 N	1099.664 E	EL 86.985

Hydrotechnical Data

Hydrotechnical Data should include:

- Drainage Area of watercourse to the nearest km².
- Design Discharge to the nearest m³/s (Estimated Maximum Instantaneous Discharge 1:25 Year for Local Roads, 1:50 Year for Secondary Highways or 1:100 Year for Primary Highways).
- Average Surveyed Slope of Streambed to the nearest 0.001 m/m.
- Mean Outlet Velocity to the nearest 0.1 m/s.

e.g. HYDROTECHNICAL DATA

- FLOW DATA PROVIDED BY LETHBRIDGE NORTHERN IRRIGATION
 DISTRICT:
 - DESIGN DISCHARGE = 9.5 m3/s
 - DESIGN DEPTH = 1.25 m
 - DESIGN VELOCITY = 0.7 m/s
- CANAL BOTTOM WIDTH = 8.0 m
- CANAL SLOPE = 0.0003 m/m
- CANAL SIDESLOPES = 2 : 1

Proposed Structure

Proposed Structure information should include:

- Number of pipes to be installed (1, 2, etc).
- Diameter of pipe in millimeters (inside dimensions for Concrete Box Culverts, horizontal and vertical dimensions for Horizontally Ellipsed (HE) SPCSP's and ABC's).
- Type of structure (CSP, SPCSP, Horizontally Ellipsed SPCSP, ABC, Cast In Place or Precast Concrete Box Culvert, etc.).
- Invert length of pipe in meters (to 3 decimal places).
- On square or on skewed angle in relationship to road (highway) alignment.
- Plate thickness in millimeters for SPCSP's (wall thickness for CSP's).

e.g. **PROPOSED STRUCTURE**

- 1 3 990 mm DIA SPCSP, 33.530 m INVERT LENGTH ON 27° RHF SKEW TO HIGHWAY (CENTER LINE), LOCATED AT STA 10+000.000, PLATE THICKNESS IS 3 mm
- 1 2 400 mm x 3 000 mm PRECAST CONCRETE BOX CULVERT, 34.150 m INVERT LENGTH ON 33° LHF SKEW TO HIGHWAY (CENTER LINE), LOCATED AT STA 1+250.000

General Notes

General Note information should include:

- The metric unit of measurement dimensions are shown as. Roadway Design Standard as shown on Table 1 of the "Design Standards For Rural Highways" on page 37.
- Longitudinal seam bolt installation note (note not required for CSP's, or Concrete Box Culverts).
- Stagger of longitudinal seams in N-values (note not required for CSP's, HESPCSP's, ABC's or Concrete Box Culverts).
- Culvert assembly note (note not required for CSP's, ABC's or Concrete Box Culverts).
- Heavy rock riprap note.
- Note regarding additional right-of-way required if needed for road (highway) embankments and/or diversion channels. Additional right-of-way for local roads and highways to be obtained by the Local Road Authority and/or the Regional Property Agent.

e.g. **GENERAL NOTES**

- DIMENSIONS ARE GIVEN IN METERS UNLESS NOTED OTHERWISE
- ROADWAY DESIGN STANDARD RLU 208G-60
- IN LONGITUDINAL SEAMS BOLTS IN VALLEYS TO BE INSTALLED CLOSER TO VISIBLE EDGES OF PLATES THAN BOLTS ON CRESTS
- ALL LONGITUDINAL SEAMS TO BE STAGGERED 2N
- CULVERT ASSEMBLY TO BE IN ACCORDANCE WITH CURRENT VERSION OF S-1418

- REFER TO THE CURRENT VERSION OF B354 "HEAVY ROCK RIPRAP" SECTION 10 OF THE BRIDGE CONSTRUCTION SPECIFICATIONS FOR ADDITIONAL DETAILS
- ROAD EMBANKMENTS AND DIVERSION CHANNEL EXTEND BEYOND BASIC RIGHT-OF-WAY. ADDITIONAL RIGHT-OF-WAY SHALL BE OBTAINED BY THE LOCAL ROAD AUTHORITY AS REQUIRED
- 2.1.10.2 SAMPLE GENERAL NOTES DESIGN DATA DRAWINGS

SURVEY INFORMATION

- AMEC INFRASTRUCTURE LIMITED, SHERWOOD PARK OFFICE, 2002-07-02
- BENCH MARK 1, 25 MM X 52 MM WOODEN PLUG, STA 3+600.0, 15.3 RT (CENTER LINE) EL 100.000 (ASSUMED)
- ALBERTA ENVIRONMENT BENCH MARK A86-004, BRASS CAP, STA 0+635.6, 10.6 LT (CENTER LINE) EL 941.724 (GEODETIC)

HYDROTECHNICAL SUMMARY

- DRAINAGE AREA 428 KM²
- DESIGN DISCHARGE 88 M³/S, 79-03-30 FLOOD (IN THE ORDER OF 1:100 YR EVENT)
- MEAN VELOCITY FOR DESIGN DISCHARGE THROUGH THE PROPOSED OPENING 1.5 M/S

or,

- MEAN OUTLET VELOCITY FOR DESIGN DISCHARGE THROUGH THE PROPOSED CULVERT
- 1.5 M/S
- AVERAGE SURVEYED STREAM SLOPE 0.0037 M/M.
- FLOWING ICE CONDITIONS AS PER CAN/CSA-S6-88, SECTION 5.2.18.2.2 APPEAR TO MEET SITUATION "C" AT EL 925.1 WITH AN EFFECTIVE ICE THICKNESS OF 1.2 M

or,

- FLOWING ICE CONDITIONS AS PER CAN/CSA-S6-88, SECTION 5.2.18.2.2 APPEAR TO MEET:
 - SITUATION 'A' AT EL 940.2 WITH AN EFFECTIVE ICE THICKNESS OF 0.6 M
 - SITUATION 'B' AT EL 938.1 WITH AN EFFECTIVE ICE THICKNESS OF 0.9 M
- ESTIMATED HIGHWATER EL 1138.7 INCLUDES 0.3 M BACKWATER

GENERAL NOTES

- ALL DIMENSIONS ARE IN METERS UNLESS NOTED OTHERWISE
- ROAD DESIGN STANDARD RLU XXX-XX

or,

• ROAD DESIGN TO RLU STANDARD, MODIFIED TO XXX-XX

or,

 ROAD DESIGN STANDARD RLU XXX-X MODIFIED FOR RESOURCE ROAD LOG HAUL (11.0 M FINISHED GRAVEL SURFACE, 110 KM/H DESIGN SPEED WHERE FEASIBLE)

or,

 CONSTRUCT STANDARD APPROACH FILLS AS PER DESIGN ENGINEERING BRANCH DWG CB-6, 2.3M22 (WITH MODIFICATIONS AS SHOWN ON DD ____)

or,

- CONSTRUCT BRIDGE APPROACH FILLS AS SHOWN
- PLACE NON-WOVEN GEOTEXTILE FILTER FABRIC UNDER SLOPE PROTECTION AS SHOWN. USE APPROVED FILTER FABRIC OR APPROVED EQUIVALENT

(APPROVED FOR CONCRETE SLOPE PROTECTION APPLICATIONS APPROVED FOR CLASS 1M, 1 AND 2 RIPRAP APPLICATIONS APPROVED FOR CLASS 3 RIPRAP APPLICATIONS)

 PLACE CONCRETE SLOPE PROTECTION IN ACCORDANCE WITH CURRENT BRIDGE ENGINEERING SPEC B353

- PLACE CLASS 2 ROCK RIPRAP IN ACCORDANCE WITH CURRENT BRIDGE ENGINEERING BRANCH SPEC B354
- ESTIMATED SURFACE AREA COVERED BY FILTER FABRIC 1175 M²
- ESTIMATED SURFACE AREA COVERED BY CONCRETE SLOPE PROTECTION 770 M²
- ESTIMATED QUANTITY OF CLASS 2 ROCK RIPRAP 1375 M³
- TEST HOLE LOGS ARE PRELIMINARY AND SUBJECT TO LABORATORY VERIFICATION
- REFER TO BRIDGE CORRESPONDENCE FILE _____ FOR TEST HOLE _____
 LOG, STA ____, OFFSET _____
- 2.1.10.3 STANDARD EXISTING BRIDGE DATA NOTE

EXISTING BRIDGE DATA

8.5-38.1-8.5 TH WITH TYPE 'G' APP SPANS ON TT SUBSTRUCTURE CONST 1926, STRENGTHENED 1972 TRUSS IDENT A-36-5 CLR RDWY 5.5 m VERT CLEAR 4.6 m RATED LOADING: H 15t; HS 17t; CS 23t

2.1.11 TEST HOLE LOGS

- Test hole log symbols must be in accordance with the Modified Unified Soil Classification System, see Section 2.1.11.1.
- Location of test holes must be shown on the site plan as accurately as possible. Identification of test holes should be shown as "TH 1, TH 2, etc".
- The elevation view should show the test hole number, station to the nearest 0.1 m elevation at least to the nearest 0.01 m and date of drilling.
 - e.g. Test Hole 5, Sta 3+598.4, 4.0m LT EL 101.14, 2002-07-16 (YY-MM-DD)
- Soil description should be in accordance with the following rules: Main soil component, followed by the minor components in descending order; density/consistency, and soil structure (e.g. laminated, weathered, friable,

etc.). If space permits and drawing won't appear cluttered, add one or more of the following: Moisture, color, and odors.

- e.g.: a) Sand, silty, dense, presence of bouldersb) Sand, med dense, above opt, dk brown
- When a Rock Quality Designation (RQD) value is given, density is not required.
- All RQD values and associated depths must be shown, to the nearest 0.01 m.
- Water table elevation, when available, must be shown on the test hole logs. Also installation of slope indicators, piezometers, etc., should be noted.
- All Standard Penetration Tests (N-values) and associated depths must be shown, to the nearest 0.01 m. Where full penetration was not achieved, show N-value and associated penetration as well as the depth,
 - e.g. N 120/56 mm, 18.10.
- Show depth of bottom of the hole, to the nearest 0.1 m.
- The following abbreviations are permitted:

BLK	-	black	AMB	-	amber
BRN	-	brown	OPT	-	optimum
GRN	-	green	MED	-	medium
ORG	-	orange	DK	-	dark
WHT	-	white	LT	-	light
YEL	-	yellow			

- Keep N-values and RQD-values on one side of the logs and soil description on the other. In general, the presentation chosen should be consistent for all test holes.
- The depth of each stratigraph should be shown to the nearest 0.1 m
- If test holes overlap on the elevation view (e.g. same stations but different offset), consider lowering test hole logs, if possible.
- For projects with several test hole logs that may clutter the drawing, consider using a "Soils Information Sheet".

2.1.11.1 UNIFIED SOIL CLASSIFICATION SYSTEM (MODIFIED BY PFRA)

SOILS LOGS LEGEND

THE RESULTS OF THE AUGER BORINGS MADE DURING THE PRELIMINARY SURVEY ARE SHOWN IN THE PICTORIAL FORM ON THE PROFILE. THE HOLES ARE PLOTTED TO THE SAME VERTICAL SCALE AS ALL OTHER PROFILE PLOTS. A STANDARD FORM OF SYMBOLIZED CROSS HATCHING AS SHOWN IS USED TO GRAPHICALLY DISPLAY THE VARIOUS SOIL TYPES. ALSO SHOWN WITH THE BORINGS. ARE THE RESULTS OF THE TESTS PERFORMED ON THE SAMPLE SUBMITTED AT THE TIME THE HOLES WERE DRILLED/DUG.

A STANDARD NUMERICAL ORDER IS USED TO RECORD THESE RESULTS AS FOLLOWS: I. PLASTICITY INDEX, 2. SOILS CLASSIFICATION, 3. FIELD MOISTURE CONTENT. 4. ESTIMATED OPTIMUM MOISTURE CONTENT AND 5. ESTIMATED MAXIMUM DRY DENSITY.

WHERE THERE ARE NO TEST RESULTS SHOWN, THE DESCRIPTION OF SAMPLES IS BASED ON FIELD VISUAL IDENTIFICATION ONLY.

WHERE SUBSURFACE MATERIALS ARE IDENTIFIED IN THE FIELD AS ROCK (SANDSTONE OR SHALE) AND ALSO SHOWN AS ROCK ON THE TEST LOGS, THE SAMPLES ARE PULVERISED IN ACCORDANCE WITH STANDARD TESTING PROCEDURES FOR TEST PURPOSES AND THE BROAD SOIL CLASSIFICATION WILL THUS BE SHOWN AS SAND OR CLAY OR SILT.

COARSE GRAINED SOILS 50%+ RETAINED ON AN 80 MICRON SIEVE			FINE GRAINED SOILS 50%+ PASSING AN 80 MICRON SIEVE			
GROUP SYM.	LOG SYM.	TYPICAL NAMES	GROUP SYM.	LOG SYM.	TYPICAL NAMES	
GW	24242 24242 24242 24242 24242	WELL GRADED GRAVELS. GRAVEL-SAND MIXTURES. LITTLE OR NO FINES	CL		INORGANIC CLAYS OF LOW PLASTICITY, GRAVELLY CLAYS, SANDY CLAYS, SILTY CLAYS, LEAN CLAYS	
GP		POORLY GRADED GRAVELS, GRAVEL-SAND MIXTURES, LITTLE OR NO FINES	сі		INORGANIC CLAYS OF MEDIUM PLASTICITY, GRAVELLY CLAYS, SANDY CLAYS, SILTY CLAYS	
GM d		SILTY GRAVELS, GRAVEL- SAND-SILT MIXTURES	СН		INORGANIC CLAYS OF HIGH PLASTICITY, FAT CLAYS	
GC		CLAYEY GRAVELS, GRAVEL- SAND-CLAY MIXTURES	ML		INORGANIC SILTS AND VERY FINE SANDS, ROCK FLOUR, SILTY OR CLAYEY FINE SANDS OR CLAYEY SILTS WITH SLIGHT PLASTICITY	
sw	60.000 60.000	WELL GRADED SANDS, GRAVELLY SANDS, LITTLE OR NO FINES	мн		INORGANIC SILTS, MICACEOUS OR DIATOMACEOUS FINE SANDY OR SILTY SOILS, ELASTIC SILTS	
SP		POORLY GRADED SANDS, GRAVELLY SANDS, LITTLE OR NO FINES	OL		ORGANIC SILTS AND ORGANIC SILTY CLAYS OR LOW PLASTICITY	
SM d		SILTY SANDS: SAND-SILT MIXTURES	он		ORGANIC CLAYS OF MEDIUM TO HIGH PLASTICITY, ORGANIC SILTS	
SC		CLAYEY SANDS, SAND-CLAY MIXTURES	Pi		PEAT AND OTHER HIGHLY ORGANIC SOILS	
		OTHER	SYMBOL	5		
		BEDROCK (UNCLASSIFIED)		00000 00000	CONGLOMERATE	
		SANDSTONE			COAL	
		SHALE			OVERBURDEN	
		LIMESTONE			TOPSOIL	

UNIFIED SOIL CLASSIFICATION SYSTEM (MODIFIED BY PFRA)

2.1.11.2 STANDARD TEST HOLES



2.1.12 SECTION AND DETAIL REFERENCES

• SECTIONS AND DETAILS SHALL BE LABELED USING THE FOLLOWING REFERENCE SYMBOLS:

SECTIONS

• USE LETTERS A TO N (AVOID USING LETTERS I AND O) GRAPHICS TX=3.4 WT=3



• THE LOWER NUMBER REFERS TO THE SHEET NUMBER OF THE DRAWING ON WHICH THE ITEM IS DETAILED. THIS MAY BE THE SAME DRAWING, IN WHICH CASE THE NUMBER MAY BE OMITTED.



2.1.13 EXPRESSION OF SLOPES AND BATTERS

EXPRESSION OF SLOPES AND BATTERS					
CATEGORY	APPLICATION	SQUARE EXPRESSION (THE LONGER COMPONENT IS ALWAYS I.O OR I.OO FOR CATEGORIES A & B)	RATIO EXPRESSION (THE VERTICAL COMPONENT IS ALWAYS AT THE FRONT IN THE RATIO FOR CATEGORIES A & B)		
SLOPES V	MY CROWN, A PIER SEATS, OF CURBS	1.00	0.02 : 1.00		
FLAT \$	RDV ABUT 8 TOP	0.05	0.05 : 1.00		
в					
BATTERS	PILING	0.2	I.O : 0.2		
C .	È,		3:1		
EARTHWORK	FILLS, HEAD SLOF SIDE SLOPES	2.5 1.0 2 1	2.5 : 1.0 2 : 1		
	1				

• Always maintain equal number of decimal spaces between horizontal and vertical components e.g. 2.5:1.0, not 2.5:1

2.1.14 QUANTITY ESTIMATES

GUARDRAIL - DEEP BEAM (APPROACHES)		m				
TRUSS RAIL - TUBE TYPE						
HANDRAIL - CHAIN LINK		m				
HANDRAIL - 1150 mm STAGGERED VERTICA	AL BAR	m				
GUARDRAIL - DEEP BEAM, THRIEBEAM		m				
BRIDGERAIL - PLI, PL2		m				
WEARING SURFACE - HOT-MIX ACP		m²				
WEARING SURFACE - TWO COURSE HOT-MIN	X ACP	m²				
WEARING SURFACE - SILICA FUME		m²				
BRIDGE DECK WATERPROOFING	•	m²				
RIP-RAP - CLASS I, IM, 2, 3 HEAVY ROCH	<	m³				
CONCRETE SLOPE PROTECTION		m²				
GEOTEXTILE FILTER FABRIC		m²				
BEDDING GRAVEL OR PIT-RUN GRAVEL		m²				
POLYETHYLENE SHEETING (6 mil)		m²				
TREATED TIMBER		FBM				
PLANKING - TREATED TIMBER (76 x 305)		m				
CONCRETE - 30 MPa		m³				
CONCRETE - CLASS B. C. D. S. SF		m³				
CONCRETE - PILE		m³				
REINEORCING STEEL	EPOXY	kg		<i>d</i>		
	BLACK	kg				
	DRIVE	m				
PILING - TREATED TIMBER	SPLICE	SPLICE				
	SET-UP	PILE				
(760 Ø x 10)	DRIVE	m				
PILING - PIPE (610 Ø x 10) (406 Ø x 7)	SPLICE	SPLICE				
(356 Ø x 7)	SET-UP	PILE				
(HP 360 x 132)	DRIVE	m				
PILING - H PILE (HP 310 x 94) SPLICE		SPLICE				
(HP 250 x 62)	SET-UP	PILE				
ITEM		UNIT	SUBSTR	SUPERSTR	TOTAL EST	AS CONST
	QUAN	ITITY E	STIMATE			

NOTES:

• USE ONLY THOSE ITEMS REQUIRED FOR EACH PROJECT, BUT FOLLOW THE ORDER AND WORDING AS SHOWN. ITEMS NOT SHOWN SHALL BE INSERTED INTO THE ESTIMATE IN THE ORDER IN WHICH THEY ARE USED IN THE CONSTRUCTION OF THE BRIDGE.



NOTES:

• THE QUANTITY ESTIMATE FORMAT FOR THE INFORMATION SHEET IS SHOWN IN SECTION 2.1.14. THE EXAMPLE SHOWN ABOVE SHOWS A FORMAT FOR A QUANTITY ESTIMATE FOR EACH BRIDGE COMPONENT.

2.1.15 SITE MAP

- Map scale 1:250 000
- The size of the Site Map should be 4 Ranges x 4 Townships (150m x 150m) and is located in the top right hand corner of the General Layout sheet for culvert drawings, and on the Information Sheet for bridge drawings.
- The bridge site should be located approximately in the centre of the Site Map.
- Use standard abbreviations and symbols for township, range, roads, etc.
- Town, village, city, etc. used to reference structure should be shown on the map in bold letters (e.g. "MARSH HEAD CREEK BRIDGE, ON LOCAL ROAD, 33 km S OF FOX CREEK"; the town "FOX CREEK" should appear on the map. In the few cases where this is not possible, place arrow in the direction of the town, using main highway or road, saying ____ km TO FOX CREEK).
- All names that appear on the Site Map must be complete (e.g. if the word "MARSH" is cut off, then it should be written in to indicate the creek name is "MARSH HEAD CREEK" and not "HEAD CREEK".
- Boundaries of cities, reservations, etc, must be clearly shown and crosshatched at 45°.
- The location of the bridge should be circled and noted as "BRIDGE SITE". Noting of the file number is required.
- If possible, eliminate all straight lines not associated with highways, roads, townships, and ranges.
- Place "NORTH ARROW" on top half of map, either right or left corner. Locate arrow so as not to cover significant features.
- The Index for the road symbols should be placed below the Site Map title as shown on the sample Site Map in Section 2.1.15.1.

2.1.15.1 SITE MAP SAMPLE



2.1.16 SYMBOLS

• Standard symbols should be used to maintain a consistent appearance to drawings. Certain symbols may be available in department cell libraries.

Description Symbol (Under Review) North Arrow Patterned from Cell called NORTHA Roadway Edge - Proposed LC 0, WT 3 Roadway Edge - Existing LC 0, WT 1, CO 120 Roadway Centre Line, Plan View Patterned from Cell called CENTRE (CO 120) Right of Way, Proposed Patterned from Cell called RTWAY (CO 150) Right of Way, Existing LC 0. WT I. CO 150 Traffic Direction Arrow LC 0, WT I, 6mm ARROW (Cell AR) **Railway Centre Line** Patterned from Cell called RAILWY Incorporated Boundary LC 6, WT 4 (As per 1:250 000 Map) Fence, Barbed Patterned from Cell called BWF (CO 177) Fence, Chain Link Patterned from Cell called CHAINF Bridge **Benchmark Location** \boxtimes Patterned from Cell called BM (CO 150) Found Legal Survey Control Monument 4 Patterned from Cell called LEGAL (CO 150) Building, City, Town, Reservation LC 0. WT 0. AA 45°. SPACE 1.5mm Guardrail Patterned from Cell called GRAIL (CO 240) TB Telephone Cable, Existing, Buried LC 0, WT I, Cell called SECSYM, CO 20 Telephone Cable, Existing Overhead то LC 0, WT I, Cell called SECSYM, CO 20 Power Line, Existing, Buried PB LC 0, WT I, Cell called SECSYM, CO 10 Power Line, Existing, Overhead PO LC 0, WT I. Cell called SECSYM. CO 10 Power Pole/Pedistal -Patterned from Cell called PP (CO 10) Light Pole ¢ Patterned from Cell called LIGHT (CO IO) Gas Line, Existing GL Line Pattern Cell GASL, SECSYM Cell (CO 40) Test Hole 0 Patterned from Cell called THOLE Test Pit Patterned from Cell called TPIT Test Pile . Patterned from Cell called TPILE Oil Line, Existing OL Line Pattern Cell OILL, SECSYM Cell (CO 40) Waterline, Existing WL Line Pattern Cell WATERL, SECSYM Cell (CO 75) Gas Well, Existing 0 Patterned from Cell called GASW (CO 40) ₽ Oil Well, Existing Patterned from Cell called OILW (CO 40) ÷ Fire Hydrant, Existing Patterned from Cell called HYDNT (CO 75) Sewer, Sanitary(SA), Storm(ST), Existing Line Pattern Cell SEWER, SECSYM Cell (CO 50) Culvert, Existing LC 0, WT 2 Culvert, Proposed LC 0.WT 2 Flow Direction Patterned from Cell called FLOW (CO 75) Watercourse Line Pattern Cell H2OCOU (CO 75) Drainage Line Pattern Cell DRAIN (CO 75) Centre Line, Original Ground LC 3. WT 2. CO 120 Left Sod, Original Ground Line Pattern Cell LTSOD (CO II) Right Sod, Original Ground Line Pattern Cell RTSOD (CO 51) C FINISHED PAVEMENT OR C SUBGRADE Grade Line LC 0, WT 3, CIRCLES- 1.5# WT 1 (CO 120) ø CIRCLE- 2.0# WT I. CO 150 **Original Ground** Line Pattern Cell GROUND (CO 195) XXX 333 Top/Toe of Bank LC 3. WT I. CO 200 Edge of Water LC 0, WT 2, CO 75 Retaining Wall, Existing LC O. WT I Median Centre Line LC 7.WT 3 Primary Highway LC 0, WT 7, Cell called HWYSYM Secondary Highway (687) LC 2. WT 7. Cell called SECSYM Local Road LC 0. WT 3 Farm Entrance ſ Dimension 7.5

2.1.17 CROSS SECTION SYMBOLS

• Scale of Cross Section Symbol to be appropriate to detail shown



2.1.18 ABBREVIATIONS FOR BRIDGE PROJECTS

<u>RULES</u>

- 1. The use of abbreviations should be avoided where possible.
- 2. Abbreviations should not be used within sentences.
- 3. Abbreviations are written without a full stop (period).
- 4. Abbreviations are written in upright 'Roman' upper case, unless otherwise shown in these guidelines.

TERM	ABBREVIATION	TERM	ABBREVIATION
Abutment	ABUT	Approach	APP
Aggregate	AGGR	Approximately	APPROX
Alberta Resources	ARR	Asphalt Impregnated	AIFB
Railway		Fiber Board	
Alberta Transportation	AT	Asphaltic Concrete	ACP
		Pavement	
Alternate	ALT	Asphaltic Wearing	AWS
		Surface	
And	&	Average	AVG

Β.

TERM	ABBREVIATION	TERM	ABBREVIATION
Barbed Wire	BW	Bench Mark	BM
Bearing	BRG	Bottom	BTM
Beginning of Vertical	BVC	Boundary	BDY
Curve			

C.

TERM	ABBREVIATION	TERM	ABBREVIATION
Canadian National	CNR	Concrete	CONC
Railway			
Canadian Pacific Railway	CPR	Construction	CONST
Cast in Place	CIP	Construction Joint	CJ
Center	CTR	Continued	CONT
Center Line	ب	Control Point	CP
Center of Gravity	C/G	Corrugated Metal Pipe	CMP
Center to Center	C/C	Corrugated Steel Pipe	CSP
Classification	CLASS	Creek	СК
Clear or Clearance	CL	Culvert	CUL
Column	COL	Curve to Spiral	CS
Compacted	COMP	Curve to Tangent	CT
		(Horizontal Curve)	
Complete With	C/W		

NOTE: Also see Appendix 4.2 for the listing of "Standard Abbreviations"

D			
TERM	ABBREVIATION	TERM	ABBREVIATION
Dead Load	DL	Dimension	DIM
Department	DEPT	Ditto	(")
Design Data	DD	Downstream	D/S
Diameter	DIA or θ	Drafting	DFT
Diaphragm	DIAPH	Drawing	DWG

Ε.

L			
TERM	ABBREVIATION	TERM	ABBREVIATION
East	E	Equivalent	EQIV
East Bound Lane	EBL	Et Cetera	ETC
East Dead Center	EDC	Estimate	EST
Elevation (Above Datum)	EL	Excavation	EXC
Elevation (View)	ELEV	Existing	EXIT
Embankment	EMB	Expansion	EXP
End of Vertical Curve	EVC	Exterior	EXT
Engineer	ENG	Extreme High Water	EHW
Equal	EQ	Extreme Low Water	ELW
Equipment	EQIP		

F..

TERM	ABBREVIATION	TERM	ABBREVIATION
Fabricate	FAB	Foot or Feet	FT
Figure	FIG	Footing	FTG
Finish	FIN	For Example	EG:
Fixed	FXD	Foundation	FDN
Flange	FLG	Freeway	FWY

G..

TERM	ABBREVIATION	TERM	ABBREVIATION
Galvanized	GALV	Geotextile Filter Fabric	GFF
Gauge	GA	Grade Separation	G/S

Н...

TFRM	ABBREVIATION	TERM	ABBREVIATION
Headwater	HDW	High Water Line	HWL
Heavy	HVY	High Water Mark	HWM
Hexagon	HEX	Highway	HWY
High Density Concrete	HDC	Horizontal	HOR
Height of Instrument	HI	Hydraulic	HYD
High Water	HW		

_l			
TERM	ABBREVIATION	TERM	ABBREVIATION
Imperial	IMP	In South East	ISE
Increment	INCR	In South West	ISW
Information	INFO	Interior	INT
In North East	INE	Invert	INV
In North West	INW	Iron Pin	IP
Inside Diameter	ID		

J..

TERM	ABBREVIATION	TERM	ABBREVIATION
Joint	JT	Junction	JCT

K...

TERM	ABBREVIATION
Kilometre	km

L.,

TERM	ABBREVIATION	TERM	ABBREVIATION
Lateral	LAT	Live Load	LL
Left	LT	Long	LG
Left Hand Forward	LHF	Low Water	LW
Length of Curve	LC	Low Water Line	LWL
Linear	LIN		

Μ..

TERM	ABBREVIATION	TERM	ABBREVIATION
Maintenance	MAINT	Medium	MED
Mark	MK	Memorandum	MEMO
Master Plan	MP	Meridian	MER
Material	MATL	Minimum	MIN
Maximum	MAX	Miscellaneous	MISC
Mechanically Stabilized	MSE	Modification or	MOD
Earth		Modified	

N...

TERM	ABBREVIATIO N	TERM	ABBREVIATION
Nominal	NOM	Not To Scale	NTS
North	N	Number	NO
North Bound Lane	NBL		

0			
TERM	ABBREVIATION	TERM	ABBREVIATION
On Center	O/C	Outside Diameter	OD
Opposite	OPP	Out To Out	0/0
Original	ORIG	Overhead	O/H

Ρ...

TERM	ABBREVIATION	TERM	ABBREVIATION
Parallel	PAR or %	Power Pole	PP
Pavement	PVMT	Polyvinyl Chloride	PVC
Pedestrian	PED	Precast Concrete	P/C
Perpendicular	PERP or \perp	Prefabricated	PREFAB
Photograph	PHOTO	Preliminary	PRELIM
Plate	PL	Prestressed	PRESTR
Point	PT	Projection	PROJ
Point of Intersection	PI	Proposed	PROP
Positive	POS		

Q..

TERM	ABBREVIATION	TERM	ABBREVIATION
Quantity	QTY	Quarter	QTR

R...

TERM	ABBREVIATION	TERM	ABBREVIATION
Radius	R=	Revision	REV
Railroad	RR	Right	RT
Railway	RLY	Right Hand Forward	RHF
Range	RGE	Right Of Way	R/W
Reference	REF	River	R
Reference Line	REF/L	Road	RD
Reference Point	REF/P	Road Allowance	R/A
Reinforce (Reinforcing)	REINF	Roadway	RDWY
Reinforcing Steel	REBAR	Roof Slab	RS
Required	REQD		

S.

0			
TERM	ABBREVIATION	TERM	ABBREVIATION
Section	SECT	Stainless Steel	S/STL or S/S
Skew	SK	Standard	STD
Slotted	SLOT	Station	STA
South	S	Stiffener	STIFF
South Bound Lane	SBL	Straight	STR
South Dead Center	SDC	Streambed	SB
Spaces (Spacing)	SP	Structural Plate	SPCMP
		Corrugated Metal Pipe	
Specification	SPEC	Structural Plate	SPCSP

TERM	ABBREVIATION	TERM	ABBREVIATION
		Corrugated Steel Pipe	
Spiral to Curve	SC	Substructure	SUBSTR
Spiral to Tangent	ST	Superstructure	SUPERSTR
Square	SQ or	Symmetrical	SYM

Т			
TERM	ABBREVIATION	TERM	ABBREVIATION
Tailwater	TW	Theoretical	THEO
Tangent to Curve	TC	Tolerance	TOL
(Horizontal Curve)			
Tangent to Spiral	TS	Top and Bottom	T&B
Technical	TECH	Township	TWP
Temporary or	TEMP	Treated Timber	TT
Temperature			
Test Hole	TH	Typical	TYP
Test Pit/Test Pile/Turning	TP		
Point			

U...

TERM	ABBREVIATION	TERM	ABBREVIATIO N
Unless Noted Otherwise	UNO	Utilities	UTIL
Upstream	U/S		

V...

TERM	ABBREVIATION	TERM	ABBREVIATIO N
Vertical	VERT	Volume	VOL
Vertical Curve	VC		

W...

TERM	ABBREVIATION	TERM	ABBREVIATIO N
Water Level	WL	West	W
Weight	WT	West Bound Lane	WBL

X... (none)

Y... (none)

Z... (none) <u>Source:</u> C.G.S.B. STD 33-GP-2 Drafting and Plans Manual Apr 1974 Standard Parts, Sizes, Symbols and Abbreviations

2.1.19 CAD FILE STANDARDS AND GUIDELINES

- CAD refers to Microstation software compatible with the Department's current version.
- For additional general CAD file guidelines see Section 1.
- Title sheets supplied by the department are NOT to be altered. No extraneous information is to be added to the title block area. All consultant file information is to be placed outside of the title sheet border on the far left side using 3 mm text. This strict control on the title blocks is to facility the departments document management system.
- All cad files shall have no reference files attached.
- Levels are to be used as per Section 1.13.
- All extraneous drawing information is to be deleted from the CAD file.
- Files are to be saved such that when opened the entire drawing is displayed, with the screen line weight display turned off and the file compressed.
- The file naming convention is to be used to label files on the CD. The CD including the case and spine are to be labeled with the CAD file name, bridge file number and drawing number, the bridge site is optional.
- Bridge font library and Microstation format available upon request.

2.1.20 PROFESSIONAL STAMPS AND PERMIT TO PRACTICE

• At the submission stages, tender stage and as-built stage, the hard copy full size reproducible drawings require the "Professional" stamps to be signed and dated. It is preferable to have the "Professional" stamps as part of the CAD file as well, as this will show the viewer the names of the individuals responsible for the drawings. If a firm does not wish to display the stamps showing the individual involved in the drawing the follow format will be accepted, in the CAD file only.



2.2 FILLS AND HEADSLOPES

2.2.1 FILLS AT BRIDGE ENDS



even	SLOPES AT ACUTE CORNER				SLOPES AT OBTUSE CORNER									
ANGLE	al O°	a 2 15°	a 3 30°	04 45°	a 5 60°	۵6 75 [°]	a 7 90°	0°1	6 2 15°	b 3 30°	b4 45°	60°	b 6 75°	ь7 90°
(square)	2.00	2.038	2.155	2.353	2.619	2.882	3.00	2.00	2.038	2.155	2.353	2.619	2.882	3.00
5*	2.008	2.128	2.382	2.626	2.825	2.955	3.00	2.00	2.071	2.283	2.520	2.735	2.906	3.011
10°	2.031	2.205	2.443	2.664	2.843	2.960	3.00	2.00	2.071	2.257	2.467	2.682	2.882	3.046
15°	2.071	2.273	2.493	2.695	2.858	2.963	2.00	2.00	2.070	2.228	2.421	2.643	2.877	3.106
20°	2.128	2.337	2.546	2.734	2.833	2.975	3.00	2.00	2.064	2.197	2.382	2.617	2.893	3.193
25°	2.207	2.474	2.716	2.905	3.020	3.045	3.00	2.00	2.051	2.168	2.351	2.605	2.928	3.310
30°	2.309	2.642	2.915	3.093	3.160	3.093	3.00	2.00	2.035	2.141	2.327	2.606	2.985	3.464
35°	2.442	2.850	3.147	3.296	3.281	3.106	3.00	2.00	2.037	2.153	2.358	2.669	3.101	3.662
40°	2.611	3.106	3.416	3.513	3.389	3.106	3.00	2.00	2.040	2.166	2.393	2.742	3.241	3.916
45°	2.828	3.423	3.729	3.741	3.457	3.106	3.00	2.00	2.044	2.181	2.432	2.828	3.410	4.243
50°	3.111	3.819	4.094	3.969	3.464	3.106	3.00	2.00	2.047	2.197	2.476	2.929	3.618	4.667
55°	3.487	4.321	4.522	4.170	3.464	3.106	3.00	2.00	2.051	2.215	2.525	3.046	3.876	5.230
60°	4.00	4.970	5.023	4.243	3.464	3.106	3.00	2.00	2.055	2.233	2.578	3.181	4.199	6.00

2.2.2 SLOPE PROTECTION – SQUARE AND ROUND COLUMN JOINT



2.2.3 HEADSLOPE TOE DETAIL FOR GRADE SEPARATION WITH GUARDRAIL PROTECTION

DIMENSIONS ARE GIVEN IN mm.



NOTE: ROUNDING DEPTH AND RELATIVE ELEVATION OF SHOULDER AND TOE OF SLOPE PROTECTION MAY VARY APPROX 150.



2.2.4 STANDARD CONCRETE SLOPE PROTECTIONS

2.2.5 STANDARD DRAIN TROUGH TERMINAL PROTECTION



2.3 SUBSTRUCTURE

2.3.1 NOSE PLATE



2.3.2 STANDARD BRIDGE BENCH MARK TABLET INSTALLATION



2.3.3 STANDARD H-PILE SPLICE



2.3.4 STANDARD PIPE PILE SPLICE



2.3.5 STANDARD TIMBER PILE SPLICE



2.3.6 STANDARD CLOSED PIPE PILE END PLATE



2.3.7 STANDARD ANCHOR BOLT GROUT CAN



2.3.8 DRAFTING STANDARDS DETAILING SUBSTRUCTURES FOR NON-SYMETRICAL ROADWAYS



2.4 DECK AND GIRDERS

2.4.1 SM, FM AND RM GIRDER SPACING SM (S-1301 TO S-1312) FM (S-1361 TO S-1377 AND S-1388 TO S-1390 RM (S-1315 TO S1350)





THEORETICAL GAP-25 FM-1170,1270 & 1370 1225 C.TOC. GAPS 1210 09 1210

THEORETICAL GAP-15

<u>RM-760</u>



THEORETICAL GAP-20

<u>RM-1065</u>

2.4.2 FM AND RM GROUT KEY DETAIL



AREA (AV.) = 0.0205 m^2

NOTE: NO CAMBER CORRECTIONS ARE INCLUDED IN KEY AREA.

2.5 JOINTS

2.5.1 STANDARD CONCRETE JOINTS



2.5.2 STANDARD CONSTRUCTION JOINTS



2.6 **REINFORCING STEEL**

• Reinforcing steel hooks, bends and lap splices shall be in accordance with "Canadian Highway Bridge Design Code CAN/CSA-S6-00"

2.6.1 GUIDE FOR LETTERING REBAR

ABUTMENT - General A - Seat and - Backwal G - Approach - Roof Slat K - Curb or P W - Wing Wa - End Post E - Drain	Beam I Slab o arapet I	DECK D - General - Deck Slab C - Curb or Parapet L - Lamp Base M - Spare N - Spare				
∠ - Dowels J - Spare						
PIER P - General - Pedestal B - Beam F - Footing H - Horizonta V - Vertical (I S - Stirrup T - Top - Tie Z - Dowels R - Spare U - Spare	ıl and Nose ncluding Column)	NOT USED X - Available Y - Available Do Not Use: I O Q				
Note: Epoxy coated bars to have postscript letter "C" e.g. D2004C						
Carbon fibre bars to have post script letters "CF" e.g. D2004CF						
Galvanized bars to have post script letters "G" e.g. D2004GF						
Stainless steel bars to have post script letters "SS" e.g. D2004SS						
Stainless steel claded bars to have post script letters "SC" e.g. D2004SC						

2.6.2 STANDARD REINFORCING BAR SAMPLES

- Bar shapes on Bar List Drawings shall be lettered alphabetically and consecutively i.e. A, B, C, D, E,
- Revisions to Rebar are to be noted on the As-Built Plans.



2.7 BRIDGE PLAQUE



2.7.1 STANDARD LARGE BRIDGE PLAQUE INSTALLATION DETAILS



2.7.2 STANDARD IRRIGATION CANAL AND SMALL BRIDGE PLAQUES

PLOTTED MAY 21, 2004 SI424x04.DON



2.7.3 STANDARD LARGE BRIDGE PLAQUE CASTING DETAILS

PLOTTED MAY 21, 2004 SIGI7X04.DGN