

# NORTH CENTRAL REGION GRMP EDSON / STONY PLAIN SITE INSPECTION FORM



| SITE NUMBER AND NAME:<br>NC057 – Highway 624<br>Embankment Failure | HIGHWAY AND KM:<br>624:02, km 2.571 | PREVIOUS INSPECTION:<br>June 14, 2023 | CURRENT INSPECTION:<br>May 20, 2025 |  |  |
|--|-------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|--|--|
| LEGAL DESCRIPTION:   | NAD83 COORDINATES:                  |                                       | RISK ASSESSMENT:                    |  |  |
| NE & NW 34-50-07-W5  | UTM11U 5915066N, 637131E            |                                       | PF: 10 CF: 6 Total: 60              |  |  |
| AVERAGE ANNUAL DAILY TRAFFIC (AADT):                               |                                     | CONTRACTOR MAINTENANCE AREA (CMA):    |                                     |  |  |
| 1,540 (2024)   |                                     | 509                                   |                                     |  |  |

| SUMMARY OF INSTRUMENTATION:   | INSPECTED BY:                      |  |  |
|---|------------------------------------|--|--|
| Two vibrating wire piezometers and one standpipe piezometer functional. | Stantec: Leslie Cho, Sonja Pharand |  |  |
|   | TEC: Kristen Tappenden, Jennifer   |  |  |
| LAST READING DATE: May 16, 2024   | Mazurek                            |  |  |

## **PRIMARY SITE ISSUE:**

Highway embankment failure due to high groundwater level and weak foundation soils.

### **APPROXIMATE DIMENSIONS:**

140 m long by 15 m wide

### DATE OF ANY REMEDIAL ACTION:

Pavement dip repaired in 2006. Granular drains installed in 2007. Milled and paved in 2014 and 2017. Milled in 2022.

|                            |     | OITION<br>STS | DESCRIPTION AND LOCATION   |   | NOTICEABLE<br>CHANGE<br>FROM LAST<br>INSPECTION |  |
|----------------------------|-----|---------------|--|---|---|--|
|                            | YES | NO            |  |   | NO  |  |
| Pavement Distress          | Χ   |               | Pavement cracking reflecting through milled asphalt.   | X |   |  |
| Slope Movement             | x   |               | Eastbound lane (EBL) slumping near BH17-06. Bulge feature south of BH17-06 approximately at midembankment height. Vertical differential developing southwest of BH17-01 on westbound lane (WBL).  Two depressions and possible toe bulge observed in the north ditch near BH17-01. | X |   |  |
| Erosion                    |     | Х             |  |   | Х   |  |
| Seepage                    | Х   |               | A spring was observed at BH17-03 in 2018, 2019, 2023 and 2025. Artesian conditions were also observed in BH17-02 in prior years. Anecdotal evidence from the nearby residents suggests springs exist in this area.   |   |   |  |
| Bridge/Culvert<br>Distress |     | Х             |  |   | Х   |  |

## **COMMENTS**

In general, little change was observed since the 2024 inspection. The following summarizes Stantec's observations:

- Pavement cracks are visible within the milled asphalt surface (Photos 1 to 6). The cracks were observed to be
  up to 5 mm wide and extend past the milled portion of the highway. Additional diagonal cracking was
  observed during this inspection.
- On the WBL, cracking has progressed to about 25 m east of BH17-02, similar to the observation in 2024.
- Vertical displacement was observed at the west extents of the pavement cracks on the WBL due to transition from milled to non-milled pavement (Photo 1).



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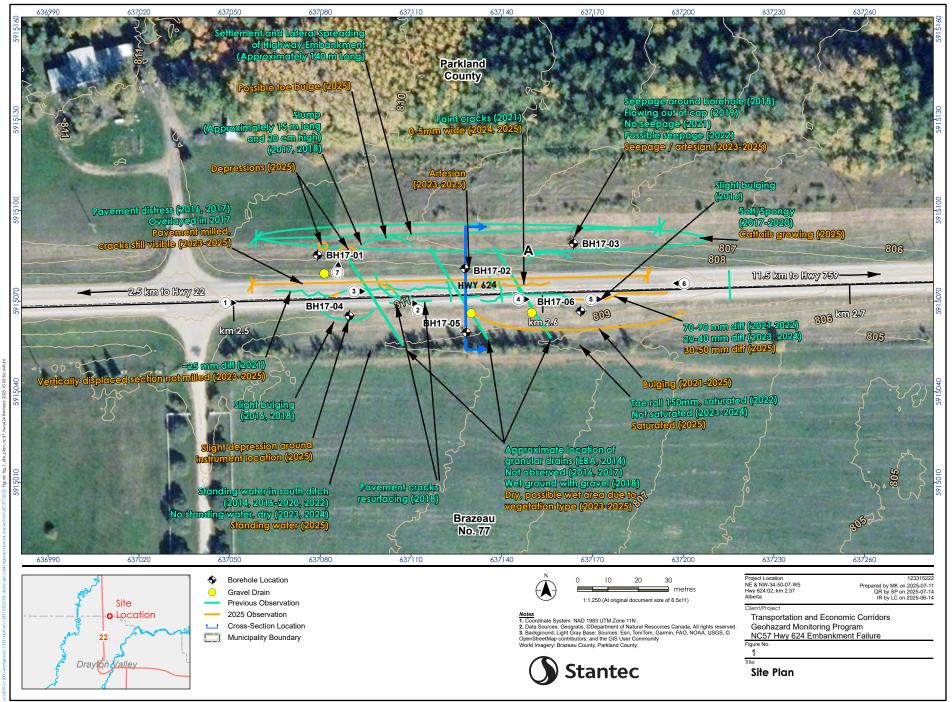


- The EBL pavement cracks near BH17-06 show about 30 to 50 mm vertical displacement, approximately 10 mm more than observed in 2024. A portion of pavement near BH17-06, at the location of the greatest vertical displacement south of the crack, was not milled (Photos 4 and 5).
- The potential bulge south of BH17-06 approximately halfway down the embankment slope appeared similar to 2024.
- Two depressions in the north ditch near BH17-01 were observed, one approximately 1.5 m long and 0.3 m wide and the other approximately 0.4 m in diameter (Photo 7). A potential toe bulge was observed in this same area.
- The piezometer levels remain high at this site with the piezometers showing artesian conditions as high as 0.4 m above ground surface. High piezometric levels are likely contributing to embankment instability. Little to no change was observed between Spring 2025 and Fall 2024 readings.
- Range Roads 71 and 72 could be used for detours and would require less than 20 minutes of additional travel time. However, travel over gravel roads would be required and may not be suitable for transport trucks.
   Transport trucks may see additional travel times in the order of 30 minutes on paved roadways.

### **RECOMMENDATIONS**

- Pavement cracks should be sealed to reduce surface water infiltration into the embankment. Additional
  pavement patches are not recommended since it is considered an additional driving force on the
  embankment. Mill and fill could be completed to address the vertical displacement until remediation is
  completed.
- Detailed design of this site is complete. The remediation option will include removal of the existing embankment and reconstructing it using tire derived aggregate to improve embankment drainage. The draft tender package is currently with TEC for review.
- Site inspections should continue annually.
- Instrumentation should continue to be read semi-annually.
- If remediation is delayed by more than two years, slope inclinometers should be considered to monitor the depth and rate of slope movement. This information will be useful for characterizing the failure and optimizing the design.

| PREPARED BY: Sonja Pharand, P.Eng. | <b>REVIEWED BY:</b> Leslie Cho, M.Eng., P.Eng. | PERMIT TO PRACTICE |
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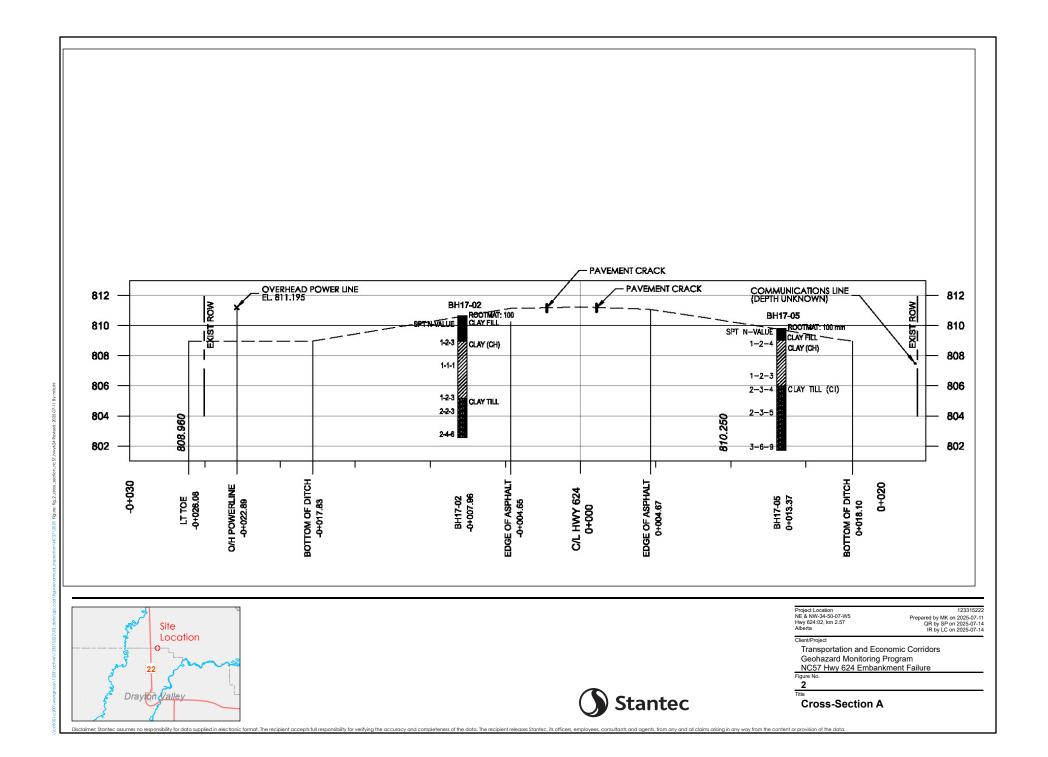






Photo 1: West extent of milled pavement. Looking east.



Photo 2: Diagonal cracking across milled pavement, looking northwest.





Photo 3: Middle section of milled pavement, looking east.



Photo 4: Pavement cracking on EBL. Looking east.





Photo 5: Pavement cracking on EBL. Looking east.



Photo 6: East extent of milled pavement. Looking west.





Photo 7: Depression in the north ditch near BH17-01. Looking north.



Photo 8: Site overview, photo taken by drone. Looking east.





Photo 9: Site overview, taken by drone. Looking northeast.