ALBERTA TRANSPORTATION GEOHAZARD ASSESSMENT PROGRAM PEACE REGION – HIGH LEVEL 2017 INSPECTION



Site Number	Location	Name		Hwy	km	
PH005-1	North of Manning, AB	Meikle	e River (km 25.21)	35:08	25.51	
Legal Description		UTM Co-ordinates				
SW7-94-22-W5M		11U	E 467,717	N 6,	332,466	

	Date	PF	CF	Total	
Previous Inspection:	13-June-2016	3	4	12	
Current Inspection:	21-June-2017	3	4	12	
Road AADT:	1590		Year:	2016	
Inspected By:	Roger Skirrow, TRANS		Ken Froese, Thurber		
inspected by.	Ed Szmata, TRAN	IS	Don Proudfoot, Thurber		
Report Attachments:	☐ Photographs	✓ Plans	☐ Maintenance Items		

Primary Site	Issue:	Slope movement			
Dimensions:		50 m long with 32 m main active zone			
Date of Reme	ediation:	2015: 28 m long pile wall and waler constructed.			
Maintenance:		Pre-remediation: ACP patch in 2011, milled in 2013. 2016: Overlay and chip seal of Highway 35 including this site. 2017: High-tension cable barrier installed.			
Observations:		Description	Worsened?		
		Crack pattern has not reflected through 2016 patch.			
☐ Slope Movement		Pile wall installed in 2015. No evidence of slope movement above or below.			
☐ Erosion					
□ Seepage		Wet area previously seen on sideslope not visible due to re-grading during construction.			
☐ Bridge/Culvert Distress					
☐ Other		Guardrail was removed at the time of the inspection so previous deflection not observed.			
Instrumentat	ion (as of Fall 201	7):			
Previous	SI63 sheared of at 5.5 m depth between May and October 2007; SI64 sheared off at 6 m depth between October 2008 and May 2009.				
2014	TH14-2 and -3 destroyed during construction; TH14-4 has trended downward since Fall 2016 to about 2.7 m below ground surface.				
2015	SI-14, SI-23, and SI-32 installed in the corresponding piles: cumulative deflections were between 4.4 mm and 4.6 mm.				

Assessment:

A slope failure occurred in 1998 resulting in a 3 m high backscarp close to the highway. Ongoing movement had begun to extend the failure into the highway surface. In 2015, the site was remediated with the construction of 47 cast-in-place concrete tangent piles of 1.2 m diameter and 15.8 m depth. A concrete waler was constructed across the piles incorporating sleeves for future tie-back anchors, if required. The site was regraded with a bench on the downslope side of the wall to reduce driving forces on the main slide. There is a concrete gutter on the upslope side of the wall which directs surface water to a half-culvert downpipe at the south end. Both the downpipe and the subdrain from behind the waler drain to a splash pad located at the tree line. Three slope inclinometers were installed

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in the wall to monitor future movements. The Project Summary Report has been added to Section G of the site binder.

There has been some minor movement of the wall recorded in the year since construction with the total cumulative movements less than 5 mm in Fall 2017. This movement is expected as the wall comes to equilibrium and should decrease in the future. The remaining piezometer (TH14-4) had showed a cyclic pattern with water levels higher in the fall than the spring; however, it has decreased since the historic high reading in Fall 2016 to 2.7 m below ground surface (elevation 412.9 m) in Fall 2017.

Based on the inclinometer readings and the absence of change in the crack pattern, it appears that the pile wall is acting as expected to reduce the movement at the highway. The site was milled and overlaid in the summer of 2016 and the crack patterns have not yet reflected through the overlay.

Recommendations:

As no adverse conditions were noted during the 2017 inspection, this site can be removed from the inspection program. It is recommended that the instrumentation reading program continue as scheduled for at least the duration of the current contract.

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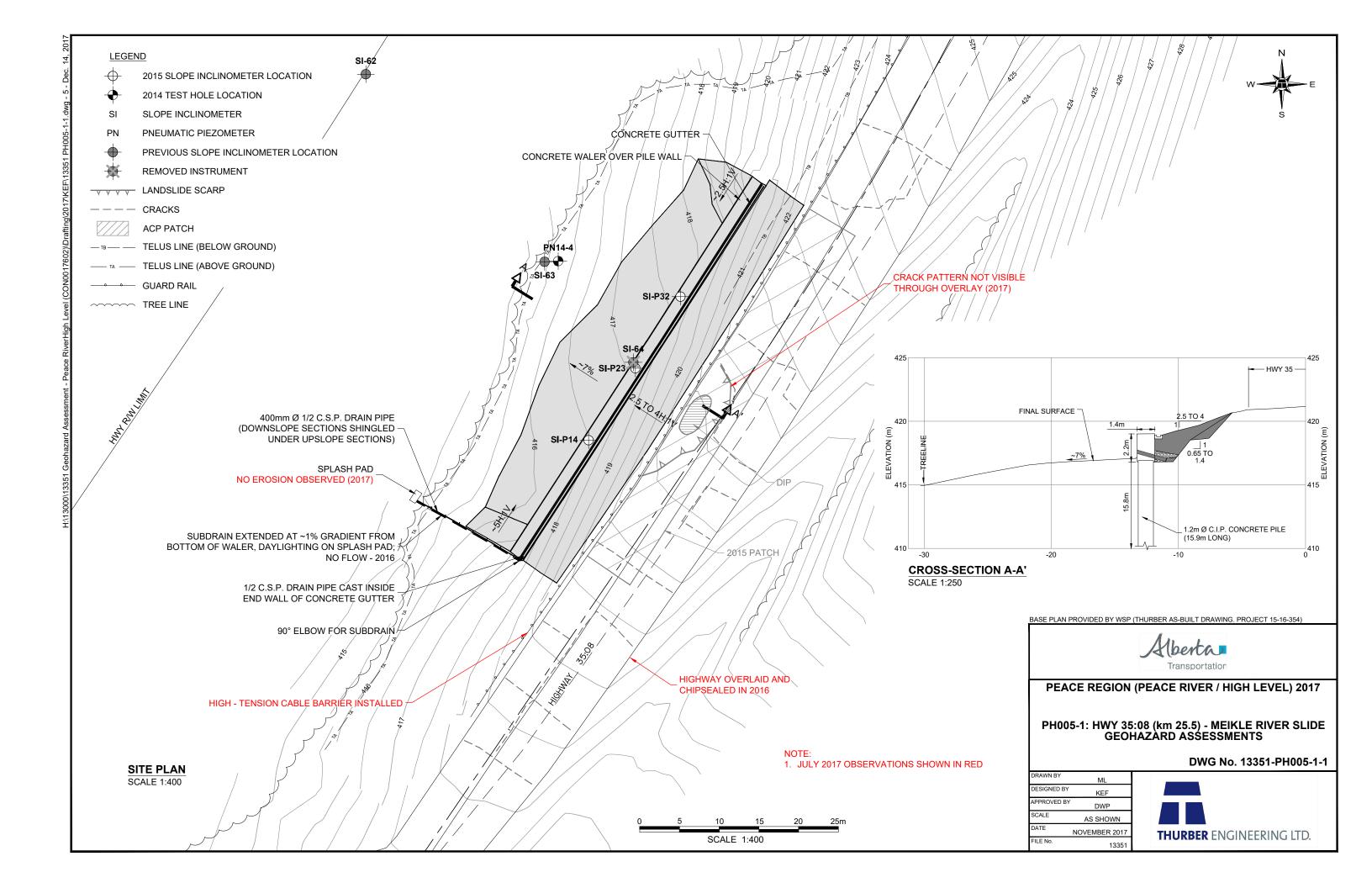








Photo 1 – Looking north along rebuilt slope with pile wall. Guardrail was removed as part of the milling and overlay on Highway 35 and replaced with a high-tension cable barrier.



Photo 2 – Looking northeast at north end of the pile wall. Note the plates along the bottom of the waler covering the sleeves for future tie-back installation, if required.

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Photo 3 – Looking south along pile wall.



Photo 4 – Looking west along half-culvert downdrain at the south end of the waler.