

CHAPTER H

ROADSIDE DESIGN GUIDE

TABLE OF CONTENTS

Sections	Subject	Page Number
ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS		
PREFACE		
PART I – PRACTICES, GUIDELINES, AND PROCESSES		
H1	OVERVIEW	H1-1
H1.1	Introduction	H1-1
H1.2	Historical Perspective	H1-2
H1.3	Testing Procedures for Roadside Hardware.....	H1-4
H1.4	Contents of this Guide	H1-8
H1.5	Relationship to Other Design Documents.....	H1-8
H1.6	Glossary of Roadside Design Terms	H1-8
H1.7	References.....	H1-12
H2	ROADSIDE DESIGN PRACTICES AND GUIDELINES	H2-1
H2.1	Introduction.....	H2-1
H2.2	Practices and Guidelines.....	H2-1
H2.2.1	Adoption of NCHRP Report 350 In-Service Test Criteria.....	H2-1
H2.2.2	Barrier Replacement Strategy.....	H2-1
H2.2.3	Roadside Hardware not covered in this Guide	H2-1
H2.2.4	Longitudinal Traffic Barrier System Selection.....	H2-2
H2.2.5	Bridge Barrier Selection Requirements	H2-2
H2.3	References.....	H2-2
H3	ROADSIDE DESIGN PROCESS.....	H3-1
H3.1	Introduction	H3-1
H3.2	Design Process	H3-1
H3.2.1	Clear Zone Requirements	H3-2
H3.2.1.1	Desirable Clear Zone	H3-3
H3.2.2	Hazards to be Considered	H3-7
H3.2.2.1	Sideslopes.....	H3-7
H3.2.2.2	Roadside Obstacles	H3-11
H3.2.2.3	Permanent Bodies of Water	H3-11
H3.2.3	Mitigation Strategies.....	H3-11
H3.2.3.1	Longitudinal Traffic Barrier System Selection	H3-12
H3.2.3.2	Barrier End Treatment Selection	H3-17
H3.2.3.3	Length of Need	H3-19
H3.2.3.4	Examples	H3-29

CHAPTER H

ROADSIDE DESIGN GUIDE

TABLE OF CONTENTS

Sections	Subject	Page Number
H3.3	Economic Analysis	H3-50
	H3.3.1 RSAP - Roadside Safety Analysis Program	H3-50
	H3.3.2 INFTRA’s Benefit-Cost Worksheet	H3-54
	H3.3.3 Examples	H3-55
H3.4	Documentation Requirements	H3-81
	H3.4.1 Clear Zone Documentation.....	H3-81
	H3.4.2 Length of Need and Length of Barrier System Documentation	H3-81
H3.5	References.....	H3-81

PART II – DESIGN TREATMENTS

H4	GRADING AND DRAINAGE.....	H4-1
H4.1	Introduction	H4-1
H4.2	Slopes	H4-1
	H4.2.1 Sideslopes.....	H4-1
	H4.2.2 Backslopes	H4-2
	H4.2.3 Transverse Slopes.....	H4-3
	H4.2.4 High Embankments	H4-3
H4.3	Curbs	H4-3
H4.4	Ditches.....	H4-6
H4.5	Culverts.....	H4-6
H4.6	Permanent Bodies of Water.....	H4-7
H4.7	Flood Plains.....	H4-9
H4.8	Intersection and Access Approaches	H4-9
H4.9	Shoulder Rumble Strips.....	H4-11
	H4.9.1 Milled Rumble Strips.....	H4-11
	H4.9.2 Rumble Strip Applications.....	H4-11
	H4.9.2.1 Shoulder Rumble Strip Applications.....	H4-11
	H4.9.2.2 Centreline Rumble Strip Applications.....	H4-12
H4.10	References.....	H4-15
H5	ROADSIDE AND MEDIAN BARRIER SYSTEMS.....	H5-1
H5.1	Introduction	H5-1
H5.2	Roadside Barriers	H5-2
H5.3	Median Barriers	H5-4
H5.4	Placement Considerations.....	H5-6
	H5.4.1 Shy Line Offset	H5-8
	H5.4.2 Flare Rate.....	H5-9
	H5.4.3 Future Paving Requirements	H5-10
	H5.4.4 Zone of Intrusion.....	H5-12

CHAPTER H

ROADSIDE DESIGN GUIDE

TABLE OF CONTENTS

Sections	Subject	Page Number
	H5.4.5 Attachments to Barrier Systems.....	H5-17
	H5.4.6 Stopping Sight Distance on Directional Interchange Ramps.....	H5-17
H5.5	Barrier System Characteristics.....	H5-18
	H5.5.1 Alberta Weak Post W-Beam.....	H5-18
	H5.5.2 High Tension Cable System.....	H5-21
	H5.5.3 Weak Post Box Beam.....	H5-35
	H5.5.4 Strong Post W-Beam.....	H5-37
	H5.5.5 Modified Thrie Beam.....	H5-40
	H5.5.6 Cast-In-Place or Extruded Concrete Barrier.....	H5-42
	H5.5.7 Precast Concrete Barrier.....	H5-44
H5.6	References.....	H5-45
H6	BARRIER END TREATMENTS AND CRASH CUSHIONS.....	H6-1
H6.1	Introduction.....	H6-1
H6.2	Bursting Energy Absorbing Terminal (BEAT).....	H6-5
	H6.2.1 Application.....	H6-5
	H6.2.2 Restrictions.....	H6-5
H6.3	CAT-350.....	H6-6
	H6.3.1 Application.....	H6-6
	H6.3.2 Restrictions.....	H6-6
H6.4	ET-Plus.....	H6-7
	H6.4.1 Application.....	H6-7
	H6.4.2 Restrictions.....	H6-7
H6.5	FLEAT and FLEAT-MT.....	H6-8
	H6.5.1 Application.....	H6-8
	H6.5.2 Restrictions.....	H6-9
H6.6	QuadGuard.....	H6-10
	H6.6.1 Application.....	H6-11
	H6.6.2 Restrictions.....	H6-11
	H6.6.3 Maintenance.....	H6-11
H6.7	TRACC.....	H6-12
	H6.7.1 Application.....	H6-12
	H6.7.2 Restrictions.....	H6-12
	H6.7.3 Maintenance.....	H6-13
H6.8	Sand Barrel Systems.....	H6-14
	H6.8.1 Application.....	H6-15
	H6.8.2 Restrictions.....	H6-15
H6.9	Gravel Bed Attenuation Systems.....	H6-16
	H6.9.1 Application.....	H6-16

CHAPTER H

ROADSIDE DESIGN GUIDE

TABLE OF CONTENTS

Sections	Subject	Page Number
	H6.9.2 Restrictions.....	H6-16
H6.10	References.....	H6-17
H7	BRIDGES.....	H7-1
H7.1	Introduction	H7-1
H7.2	Selection of Performance Levels for Bridgerails and Approach Rail Transitions on New Bridge Structures.....	H7-1
H7.3	INFTRA Bridgerail and Approach Rail Transition Standard Drawings.....	H7-2
H7.4	Upgrading of Existing Bridgerails	H7-4
H7.5	Upgrading of Existing Approach Rail Transitions	H7-7
H7.6	Bridge Piers, Abutments, Wing Walls, and Retaining Walls.....	H7-11
H7.7	Underpasses	H7-12
H7.8	References.....	H7-15
H8	SIGNS, SUPPORTS, AND POLES.....	H8-1
H8.1	Introduction	H8-1
H8.2	Sign Post Selection.....	H8-1
H8.3	Signs and Sign Supports.....	H8-5
H8.4	Overhead Signs.....	H8-6
H8.5	Illumination.....	H8-7
	H8.5.1 Conventional Lighting.....	H8-7
	H8.5.2 High Mast Lighting.....	H8-9
H8.6	Signal Poles	H8-9
H8.7	Utility Poles.....	H8-10
H8.8	References.....	H8-10
H9	OTHER ROADSIDE FEATURES.....	H9-1
H9.1	Introduction	H9-1
H9.2	Pedestrian/Cyclist Pathways on Bridges.....	H9-1
H9.3	Fire Hydrants	H9-2
H9.4	Trees	H9-2
H9.5	Mailboxes.....	H9-3
H9.6	References.....	H9-3
H10	WORK ZONE CONSIDERATIONS.....	H10-1
H10.1	Introduction	H10-1
H10.2	Work Zones	H10-1
H10.3	References.....	H10-2
H11	URBAN AND RESTRICTED ENVIRONMENT CONSIDERATIONS.....	H11-1
H11.1	Introduction	H11-1
H11.2	Urban and Restricted Areas.....	H11-1

CHAPTER H

ROADSIDE DESIGN GUIDE

TABLE OF CONTENTS

Sections	Subject	Page Number
	H11.2.1 Barrier and Warrants	H11-1
	H11.2.2 Protecting Adjacent Land Uses	H11-1
	H11.2.3 Protecting Pedestrians and Bicycles	H11-2
H11.3	Curbs.....	H11-2
H11.4	Zone of Intrusion.....	H11-2
H11.5	References.....	H11-2
H12	OTHER RESOURCES.....	H12-1
H12.1	Introduction	H12-1
H12.2	Technical Manual Resources	H12-1
H12.3	Research/Literature Search Resources.....	H12-1
H12.4	Web-Based Resources	H12-2
H12.5	Suggested Keywords for Literature Searches.....	H12-2
H12.6	References.....	H12-2
APPENDIX A SEVERITY INDICES		
APPENDIX B REFERENCE DRAWINGS		
B1	Alberta Weak Post and Strong Post W-Beam Guardrail	
B2	High Tension Cable Barrier System	
B3	Weak Post Box Beam Guardrail	
B4	Precast F-Shape and New Jersey Concrete Barriers	
B5	Thrie Beam Guardrail	
B6	Cast-In-Place or Extruded F-Shape Concrete Barrier and Single Slope Concrete Barrier	
B7	Miscellaneous Drawings	
APPENDIX C GUIDELINES FOR UPGRADING OF EXISTING BRIDGERAILS		
C1	Life-Cycle Benefit-Cost Analysis Procedure for Determining the Need for Bridgerail Upgrading	
C2	Existing INFTRA Bridgerails and Corresponding Severity Indices	
APPENDIX D GUIDELINES FOR UPGRADING BRIDGE APPROACH RAIL TRANSITIONS		
D1	Life-Cycle Benefit-Cost Analysis Procedure for Determining the Need for Bridge Approach Rail Transition Upgrading	
D2	Existing INFTRA Bridge Approach Rail Transitions and Corresponding Severity Indices	
D3	INFTRA Standard Drawings for Upgrading of Existing Bridge Approach Rail Transitions	
APPENDIX E GUIDELINES FOR THE SELECTION AND DESIGN OF HIGH TENSION CABLE BARRIER SYSTEMS		
E1	HTCB Products List and Acceptance Testing	
E2	General Design Process	

INDEX

CHAPTER H

ROADSIDE DESIGN GUIDE

LIST OF FIGURES

Sections	Subject	Page Number
Figure H1.1	GM Proving Ground Encroachment Relationship	H1-3
Figure H3.1	Roadside Design Process	H3-1
Figure H3.2	Desirable Clear Zone (DCZ) Over Recoverable Surface	H3-6
Figure H3.3	Desirable Clear Zone (DCZ) Over Non-Recoverable Surface	H3-6
Figure H3.4	Warrants for Fill Sideslopes With AADT <400 vpd	H3-8
Figure H3.5	Warrants for Fill Sideslopes With AADT ≥400 vpd	H3-9
Figure H3.6	Sideslope Improvement Versus Barrier Installation	H3-10
Figure H3.7	Median Barrier Warrant	H3-15
Figure H3.8	Length of Need Elements.....	H3-19
Figure H3.9	Traffic Barrier Length of Need	H3-23
Figure H3.10	Determine Length of Need for Undivided Highways	H3-25
Figure H3.11	Determine Length of Need for Divided Highways.....	H3-26
Figure H3.12	Encroachment Frequency Curves	H3-52
Figure H4.1	Vehicle Trajectory after Contact with Curb.....	H4-4
Figure H4.2	Clearance Distance for Various Sideslopes	H4-8
Figure H4.3	Milled Rumble Strips on Shoulders (Layout and Dimensions).....	H4-13
Figure H4.4	Milled Rumble Strips on Centreline (Layout and Dimensions)	H4-14
Figure H5.1	Typical Vehicular Oscillation on Embankment	H5-7
Figure H5.2	Installation of Barrier on First Stage Paving Projects.....	H5-11
Figure H5.3	Zone of Intrusion for TL-2, TL-3, and TL-4 Barriers	H5-13
Figure H5.4	Obstacle Setback Requirements.....	H5-16
Figure H5.5	HTCB Placement on Horizontal Curves	H5-30
Figure H6.1	Preferred Grading Requirements for Gating End Treatments.....	H6-2
Figure H6.2	Minimum Grading Requirements for Gating End Treatments.....	H6-2
Figure H6.3	Preferred Grading Requirements for Flared End Treatments	H6-2
Figure H6.4	System Treatment on Curve	H6-9
Figure H7.1	Typical Details of Highway Grade Separation	H7-13
Figure H7.2	Minimum Clearance Requirements for Railway Overpass.....	H7-14
Figure H7.3	Minimum Clearance Requirements for Railway Underpass and Grade Separation	H7-14
Figure H8.1	Sign Post Selection Zones	H8-2
Figure H8.2	Sign Post Requirements for Zone 1	H8-3
Figure H8.3	Sign Post Requirements for Zone 2	H8-4
Figure H8.4	Breakaway Wood Post.....	H8-5

CHAPTER H

ROADSIDE DESIGN GUIDE

LIST OF FIGURES

Sections	Subject	Page Number
Figure H8.5	Conventional Lighting Pole Selection Chart.....	H8-8
APPENDIX A		
Figure HA.1	Collision Cost versus Severity Index	H-APP-A-1
APPENDIX B		
	<i>Refer to Table of Contents in Appendix B for List of Drawings</i>	
APPENDIX C		
Figure HC2.1	Existing INFTRA Bridgerails	H-APP-C2-1
Figure HC2.2-1	Recommended Bridgerail Upgrading Concepts - Sheet 1.....	H-APP-C2-2
Figure HC2.2-2	Recommended Bridgerail Upgrading Concepts - Sheet 2.....	H-APP-C2-3
APPENDIX D		
Figure HD1.1A	Approach Rail Transition Upgrade Warrants for “Vertical Bar/ Horizontal Rail” Type Bridgerail - Undivided Roadways.....	H-APP-D1-9
Figure HD1.1B	Approach Rail Transition Upgrade Warrants for “Vertical Bar/ Horizontal Rail” Type Bridgerail - Undivided Roadways.....	H-APP-D1-9
Figure HD1.2A	Approach Rail Transition Upgrade Warrants for “Vertical Bar/ Horizontal Rail” Type Bridgerail - Divided Roadways	H-APP-D1-10
Figure HD1.2B	Approach Rail Transition Upgrade Warrants for “Vertical Bar/ Horizontal Rail” Type Bridgerail - Divided Roadways	H-APP-D1-10
Figure HD1.3A	Approach Rail Transition Upgrade Warrants for “850 mm Double Tube” Type Bridgerail - Undivided Roadways.....	H-APP-D1-11
Figure HD1.3B	Approach Rail Transition Upgrade Warrants for “850 mm Double Tube” Type Bridgerail - Undivided Roadways.....	H-APP-D1-11
Figure HD1.4A	Approach Rail Transition Upgrade Warrants for “850 m Double Tube” Type Bridgerail - Divided Roadways.....	H-APP-D1-12
Figure HD1.4B	Approach Rail Transition Upgrade Warrants for “850 m Double Tube” Type Bridgerail - Divided Roadways.....	H-APP-D1-12
Figure HD1.5A	Approach Rail Transition Upgrade Warrants for “Single Layer Deep Beam (W-Beam)” Type Bridgerail on Type 1 Participating Curb - Undivided Roadways	H-APP-D1-13
Figure HD1.5B	Approach Rail Transition Upgrade Warrants for “Single Layer Deep Beam (W-Beam)” Type Bridgerail on Type 1 Participating Curb - Undivided Roadways	H-APP-D1-13
Figure HD1.6A	Approach Rail Transition Upgrade Warrants for “Single Layer Deep Beam (W-Beam)” Type Bridgerail on Type 1 Participating Curb - Divided Roadways	H-APP-D1-14

Chapter H

Roadside Design Guide

LIST OF FIGURES

Table	List of Tables	Page Number
Figure HD1.6B	Approach Rail Transition Upgrade Warrants for “Single Layer Deep Beam (W-Beam)” Type Bridgerail on Type 1 Participating Curb - Divided Roadways	H-APP-D1-14
Figure HD1.7A	Approach Rail Transition Upgrade Warrants for “Double Layer Deep Beam (W-Beam)” Type Bridgerail on Type 2 Participating Curb - Undivided Roadways.....	H-APP-D1-15
Figure HD1.7B	Approach Rail Transition Upgrade Warrants for “Double Layer Deep Beam (W-Beam)” Type Bridgerail on Type 2 Participating Curb - Undivided Roadways.....	H-APP-D1-15
Figure HD1.8A	Approach Rail Transition Upgrade Warrants for “Double Layer Deep Beam (W-Beam)” Type Bridgerail on Type 2 Participating Curb - Divided Roadways	H-APP-D1-16
Figure HD1.8B	Approach Rail Transition Upgrade Warrants for “Double Layer Deep Beam (W-Beam)” Type Bridgerail on Type 2 Participating Curb - Divided Roadways	H-APP-D1-16
Figure HD1.9A	Approach Rail Transition Upgrade Warrants for “Single or Double Layer Deep Beam” Type Bridgerail on Safety Curb - Undivided Roadways.....	H-APP-D1-17
Figure HD1.9B	Approach Rail Transition Upgrade Warrants for “Single or Double Layer Deep Beam” Type Bridgerail on Safety Curb - Undivided Roadways.....	H-APP-D1-17
Figure HD1.10A	Approach Rail Transition Upgrade Warrants for “Single or Double Layer Deep Beam” Type Bridgerail on Safety Curb - Divided Roadways.....	H-APP-D1-18
Figure HD1.10B	Approach Rail Transition Upgrade Warrants for “Single or Double Layer Deep Beam” Type Bridgerail on Safety Curb - Divided Roadways.....	H-APP-D1-18
Figure HD2.1A	Horizontal Rail Bridgerail on Safety Curb Approach Rail Transition.....	H-APP-D2-1
Figure HD2.1B	Vertical Bar Bridgerail on Safety Curb Approach Rail Transition	H-APP-D2-1
Figure HD2.2C	Single Layer/Double Layer Deep-Beam Bridgerail on Safety Curb Approach Rail Transition.....	H-APP-D2-2
Figure HD2.2D	Single Layer Deep-Beam Bridgerail on Participating Curb Approach Rail Transition	H-APP-D2-2
Figure HD2.3E	Double Layer Deep-Beam Bridgerail on Participating Curb Approach Rail Transition	H-APP-D2-3
Figure HD2.3F	Double Tube Bridgerail on Safety Curb Approach Rail Transition	H-APP-D2-3
Figure HD2.4G	Double Tube Bridgerail on Participating Approach Rail Transition	H-APP-D2-4
Figure HD2.4H	Single Tube Bridgerail on Participating Curb Approach Rail Transition	H-APP-D2-4

Chapter H

Roadside Design Guide

LIST OF TABLES

Table	List of Tables	Page Number
Table H1.1	Test Conditions for Longitudinal Barriers	H1-5
Table H1.2	Test Conditions for End Treatments and Crash Cushions.....	H1-6
Table H3.1	Clear Zone Distances (in metres from edge of driving lane)	H3-4
Table H3.2	Curve Modifications Factors (K_{cz})	H3-5
Table H3.3	Barrier Test Level Requirements	H3-12
Table H3.4	Preferred Longitudinal Traffic Barrier Systems on Alberta Highways.....	H3-14
Table H3.5	Barrier Design Deflection	H3-17
Table H3.6	End Treatments for TL-4 High Tension Cable Systems.....	H3-18
Table H3.7	End Treatments for TL-3 Alberta Weak Post W-Beam	H3-18
Table H3.8	End Treatments for TL-3 Weak Post Box Beam.....	H3-18
Table H3.9	End Treatments for TL-3 Strong Post W-Beam.....	H3-18
Table H3.10	End Treatments for TL-4 Modified Thrie Beam	H3-18
Table H3.11	End Treatments for TL-4 or TL-5 Concrete Barrier.....	H3-19
Table H3.12	Minimum Runout Length (L_R)	H3-21
Table H3.13	Minimum Barrier Extension Length for the Downstream End on a Divided Highway..	H3-21
Table H3.14	Length of End Treatments Considered as Part of the Length of Need Requirements	H3-28
Table H3.15	Alberta-Specific RSAP Inputs	H3-53
Table H4.1	Appropriate Curb and Barrier System Combinations	H4-5
Table H4.2	Suggested Approach Sideslopes.....	H4-10
Table H5.1	Roadside Barrier Systems Characteristics Summary	H5-3
Table H5.2	Median Barrier Systems Characteristics Summary	H5-5
Table H5.3	Minimum Distance (L) for Barrier Placement.....	H5-7
Table H5.4	Minimum Flare Rate for Various Barrier Systems	H5-9
Table H5.5	Obstacle Setback or Treatment for Zone of Intrusion Considerations	H5-14
Table H5.6	Alberta Weak Post W-Beam Characteristics	H5-18
Table H5.7a	Roadside Application, HTCB on Roadside Sideslopes	H5-28
Table H5.7b	High Tension Cable Barrier Characteristics	H5-33
Table H5.8	Weak Post Box Beam Characteristics	H5-35
Table H5.9	Strong Post W-Beam Characteristics.....	H5-37
Table H5.10	Modified Thrie Beam Characteristics.....	H5-40
Table H5.11	Test Level (TL) Rating of Cast-In-Place or Extruded Concrete Barriers.....	H5-42
Table H5.12	Test Level (TL) Rating of Precast Concrete Barriers	H5-42
Table H5.13	Cast-In-Place Concrete Barriers Characteristics	H5-43
Table H5.14	Precast Concrete Barrier Characteristics.....	H5-44
Table H6.1	Summary of Barrier End Treatments	H6-4

Chapter H Roadside Design Guide

LIST OF TABLES

Table	List of Tables	Page Number
Table H7.1	Equivalency between Performance Level and Test Level	H7-2
Table H7.2	Standard Bridgerail and Approach Rail Transition Drawings	H7-2
Table H7.3	Typical INFTRA Bridge Approach Rail General Layout Drawings	H7-4
Table H7.4	Common Bridgerail types in Existing INFTRA Inventory	H7-5
Table H7.5	Approach Rail Transitions for common Bridgerail types in Existing INFTRA's Inventory	H7-8
APPENDIX A		
Table HA.1	Suggested Severity Indices: Sideslopes.....	H-APP-A-3
Table HA.2	Suggested Severity Indices: Sideslopes – Vertical with and without water present	H-APP-A-13
Table HA.3	Suggested Severity Indices: Backslopes.....	H-APP-A-15
Table HA.4	Suggested Severity Indices: Parallel Ditches.....	H-APP-A-21
Table HA.5	Suggested Severity Indices: Approach Slopes – Negative (down)	H-APP-A-25
Table HA.6	Suggested Severity Indices: Approach Slopes – Vertical Drop w/ and w/o Water Present.....	H-APP-A-37
Table HA.7	Suggested Severity Indices: Approach Slopes – Positive (up).....	H-APP-A-38
Table HA.8	Suggested Severity Indices: Traffic Barriers.....	H-APP-A-45
Table HA.9	Suggested Severity Indices: Fixed Objects.....	H-APP-A-49
Table HA.10	Suggested Severity Indices: Culverts	H-APP-A-52
APPENDIX C		
Table HC1.1	Basic Encroachment Rates (R)	H-APP-C1-3
Table HC1.2	Highway Curvature Factors (k_c)	H-APP-C1-4
Table HC1.3	Highway Grade Factors (k_g).....	H-APP-C1-4
Table HC1.4	Lateral Encroachment Probabilities (P).....	H-APP-C1-5
Table HC1.5	Highway Multi-Lane Factors (k_m).....	H-APP-C1-5
Table HC1.6	Bridge Height and Occupancy Factors (k_y).....	H-APP-C1-6
Table HC1.7	Relationship of Severity Index and Cost per Collision (AC).....	H-APP-C1-7
Table HC1.8	Present Worth Conversion Factors at 2% Traffic Growth Rate (KC).....	H-APP-C1-7
APPENDIX D		
Table HD1.1	Assumed Bridge Approach Rail Transition Upgrading Costs.....	H-APP-D1-2
Table HD1.2	Standard Approach Rail Transition Upgrading Details and SI Values.....	H-APP-D1-4
Table HD1.3	Warrant Charts for Upgrading Bridge Approach Rail Transitions.....	H-APP-D1-7
APPENDIX E		
Table HE2.1	Design Criteria and Considerations Table (Example Only)	H-APP-E2-4